GALLUP®

State of the Global Workplace

Understanding Employees, Informing Leaders

2025 REPORT

Gallup is committed to providing leaders with critical insights to help them solve their most pressing problems. In this report, we feature annual findings from the world's largest ongoing study of the employee experience. We examine how employees feel about their work and their lives, an important predictor of organizational resilience and performance.

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From the CEO

We are witnessing a pivotal moment in the global workplace — one where engagement is faltering at the exact time artificial intelligence is transforming every industry in its path. While few employees have harnessed Al's full potential, its rapid advance will force every organization to adapt, whether they are ready or not. This presents a defining challenge for leaders and managers: Will they seize Al's opportunities to energize their workforce, or will they risk falling behind?

Gallup's 2025 Global State of the Workplace Report offers what may be our last snapshot of a workforce on the cusp of seismic change. The data show that employees — particularly managers — feel disconnected, which does not bode well for their preparedness for a future shaped by Al. And at the same time, the very tools that might boost engagement and performance are arriving with astonishing speed.

The question, then, is how to master Al in ways that spark growth: equipping managers and teams with the resources to excel, offering abundant opportunities for development, and reconnecting everyone to a shared mission. Alternatively, if mishandled, Al could diminish engagement by severing the vital human bonds — friendships at work, a sense of being heard and genuine care from colleagues — that keep teams thriving.

We stand at the edge of a new era of work. With thoughtful leadership and strong, empowered managers, Al can elevate human potential rather than diminish it. Let this report be your road map — and a call to action — as you navigate the opportunities and challenges ahead.

Jon Clifton CEO



2025

Is the Global Workplace at a Breaking Point?

Last year, global employee engagement fell, costing the world economy US\$438 billion in lost productivity.

The primary cause was a drop in manager engagement. Since the pandemic, managers have been asked to square the circle of new executive demands and employee expectations. We are starting to see the toll.

But it is not going to stop with managers. Manager engagement affects team engagement, which affects productivity. Business performance — and ultimately GDP growth — is at risk if executive leaders do not address manager breakdown.

In the following pages, we examine the recent decline in worker engagement and wellbeing, its likely causes and the most promising solutions.

PART ONE

Employee Engagement on the Brink

Global Employee Engagement

% Engaged



Engagement data were not collected in 2010, 2011 or 2017.

In 2024, the global percentage of engaged employees fell from 23% to 21%. Engagement has only fallen twice in the past 12 years, in 2020 and 2024. Last year's two-point drop in engagement was equal to the decline during the year of COVID-19 lockdowns and shelter-in-place orders.

What caused the decline in engagement?

Managers. Manager engagement fell from 30% to 27%. Individual contributor engagement remained flat at 18%.

No other worker category — male or female, young or old — experienced as significant a decline. However, two types of managers were particularly affected: **Young (under 35) manager engagement fell by** *five* **percentage points; female manager engagement dropped by** *seven* **points.**

In the last five years, the typical organization has experienced disruption at every level:

- post-pandemic retirements and turnover
- a hiring boom and bust
- rapidly restructured teams and departments
- shrinking budgets as stimulus programs ended
- disrupted supply chains
- new customer expectations
- digital transformation and AI tools
- new employee desires regarding flexibility and remote work

In an era where executives and employees seem farther apart than they have been in years, managers are handed an almost impossible task of making it all work in the real world. Here's how managers around the world describe their jobs:

C Difficult decisions put pressure on me psychologically, such as hiring. And sometimes there aren't many resources. And there are also disputes between employees, facing problems, new systems, and so on."

— ABU M. Marketing Manager



We should have [a] team of six people. There's only two of us. I think that is very stressful."

— ANDILE V. Field Operating Manager



Since [our leaders] don't stay long and move to other departments before we can fully get to know them, it's hard to develop trust."

— WONSEON K. Maintenance Technician



I mean, my guys will do anything I ask of them, and I love my guys, but there's no enthusiasm. I'm not asking anybody to be jumping around because we got work to do, but you can just feel it."



Why does manager engagement matter?

When employees are engaged, they are more productive at work. They are absent less and produce more. They build better customer relationships and close more sales. So, what engages work teams the most? *Their manager.*

| [My supervisor] was by far the deciding factor that made me think about whether I really wanted to continue with this." ELKE H. | [My favorite manager] was always willing to help me Somebody who wants to see me shine, you know, grow Somebody who motivates and encourages you. [Those were] the best |
|---|--|
| Administrative Clerk | moments I've ever had with her." — LETHIWE D. Clerk |
| I am satisfied with my job because I receive appreciation and incentives from the management, and I am also satisfied with what I provide for the children." | South Africa C The best manager I've ever had was not here, but it was a long time ago, and they were so on |
| — UMM MUHAMMAD O. Teacher Saudi Arabia | top of everything. They never let anything fall between the cracks, and they were always so caring about us." |
| | — PATRICIA A. Academic Department Director |
| | U.S. |

If managers are disengaged, their teams are, too. This relationship is so strong that it shows up in country-level data: Countries with less engaged managers are more likely to have less engaged individual contributors.

If manager engagement continues to decline, it won't stop with managers, and it won't stop with engagement. The productivity of the world's workplace is at risk.

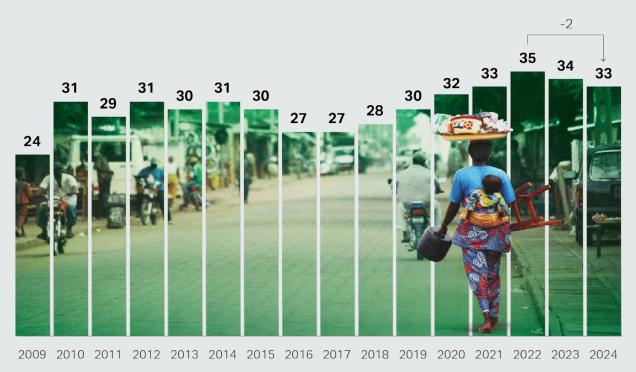
Learn more about <u>employee engagement</u>.

PART TWO

How's Your Life Going?

Global Life Evaluation

% Thriving



Every year, Gallup asks the world's workers how their lives are going. After several years of steady improvement, global employee life evaluations fell to 33% in the last two years.

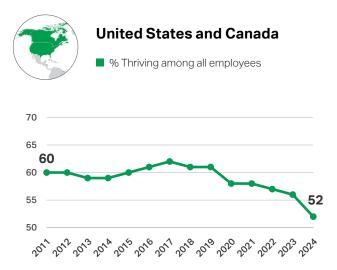
Which employees experienced the largest decrease in wellbeing?

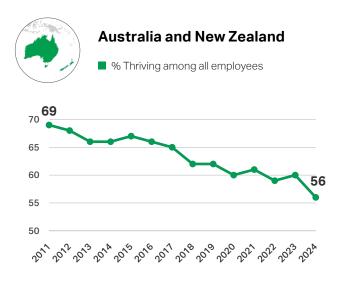
Managers. Older managers saw a five-percentage-point decline in wellbeing in the past year, and female managers saw a seven-percentage-point drop. At the same time, individual contributor life evaluations *improved* slightly.

 I notice that I'm physically tired, but I can't sleep and can't switch off."
 ANNELIESE A. Operations Manager
 Germany

Why did manager wellbeing decline?

Employee life evaluations measure how workers feel about their lives overall, which includes everything outside the workplace. For example, employees in the United States/Canada and Australia/New Zealand regions have seen historic drops in wellbeing in recent years.





While still high by global standards, both regions are now performing far below their historical averages. Based on respondents' dissatisfaction with their quality of life and income in both regions, it's likely that housing costs and inflation are playing a significant role in their life evaluations.

However, since employees spend most of their lives working, it's not surprising that work plays a major role in how they evaluate their lives.

Half of employees who are engaged at work are thriving in life overall, compared with only a third of employees who are not engaged. Engaged employees are also less likely to report experiencing daily negative emotions, including stress.

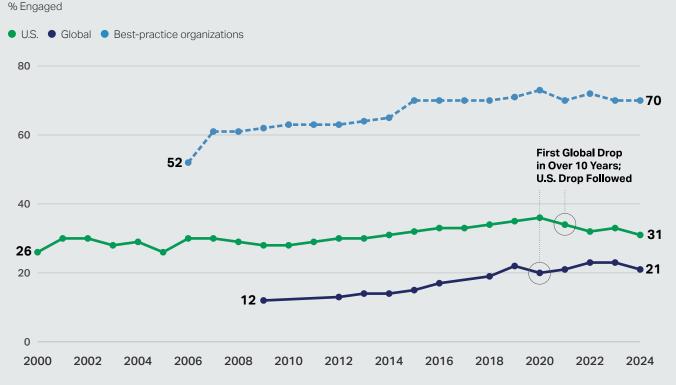
When we consider the decline in both manager life evaluations and employee engagement, a deteriorating workplace environment is the common denominator. As with engagement, the consequences are existential for a business. Manager burnout eventually leads to declining performance, increased absenteeism and increased turnover — impacting the people they lead and the organization itself.

Learn more about <u>employee wellbeing</u>.

PART THREE

Hope in the Data: Three Actions for Leaders

Annual Employee Engagement in the U.S., World and Best-Practice Organizations



WF 2024, U.S. Employees MOE: ±1 point. 2024 Gallup World Poll, Global Employees MOE ±1 point. Percentages for best-practice organizations are average percentages of engaged employees across annual Gallup Exceptional Workplace Award winners; percentages reflect the year that Gallup collected the winners' engagement data – not the year Gallup named the award winners. Other references to country-level data in this report are three-year rolling averages.

Gallup's data show that the world's workplace is not headed in the right direction. However, the data also show a productivity boom opportunity if executive leaders seize the moment. Gallup estimates that if the world's workplace was fully engaged, US\$9.6 trillion in productivity could be added to the global economy, the equivalent of 9% in global GDP.

If 100% engagement seems unrealistic, what if we get to 70%?

Some organizations are already there. When leaders build a company culture around employee engagement, following science-based management practices, the result is higher productivity and profitability. These benefits reproduce across industries and cultures, from pharmaceutical manufacturing in Europe to luxury hotels in Thailand.



Here's the path to a global productivity boom:

Ensure all managers receive training to cut extreme manager disengagement in half.

Less than half of the world's managers (44%) say they have received management training.

The most achievable opportunity for leaders is to provide basic role training for every manager. Manager development has declined globally in recent years, and most managers say they have not received any training for their jobs.

However, half as many managers who receive training are actively disengaged as those who are not trained. (Gallup defines actively disengaged employees as those who work against the aims of the organization.) This finding suggests that even rudimentary training in role responsibilities can stop a manager from feeling like they are drowning.

I learned new methods of working and how to deal with employees, and it helped me a lot with regard to the challenges I face at work."

— ABU ABDULLAH A. Supervisor

🚟 Saudi Arabia

2 Teach managers effective coaching techniques to boost manager performance by 20 to 28%.

Some managers have a natural gift for inspiring and developing people, but many do not.

The good news is that effective coaching can be taught. A Gallup study found that participants in a manager training course focused on management best practices experienced up to 22% higher engagement than non-participants. In addition, the teams led by those participants saw engagement rise by up to 18%. Manager performance metrics improved between 20 to 28%. These results were found nine to 18 months after training, suggesting that the influence of manager training may have a lasting effect.

(If we are all working, going in the same direction, getting on with each other, being thankful to each other and respect each other, then it makes anything you do easier, even if the project itself is going through some tough times."

— BRYAN V. Systems Engineer

💥 U.K.

Increase manager wellbeing by 32% through ongoing manager development.

When employers provide manager training, it improves manager thriving levels from 28% to 34%.

However, if they have training *and someone at work actively encourages their development*, manager thriving increases even further to 50%. When we consider the additional influence of great managers on their teams, manager training and development may be one of the most effective "wellbeing initiatives" employers can invest in.

(I still have opportunities for development within the company, because the company offers various training and so on. That's also very important to me and motivates me to be in this job every day and give my best."



It's time to rethink the role of the manager.

Manager engagement is the key to reversing declining productivity, improving employee wellbeing and unlocking trillions in economic potential. By redefining the role, expectations and support of managers, leaders can create an environment where managers thrive — and when managers thrive, so do their teams. The choice for executives is simple: Invest in the future of management or risk the consequences of inaction.

Learn more about management training and development.

Global Insights

United States and Canada

Latin America and the Caribbean

Europe

Post-Soviet Eurasia

Middle East and North Africa

Sub-Saharan Africa

South Asia

East Asia

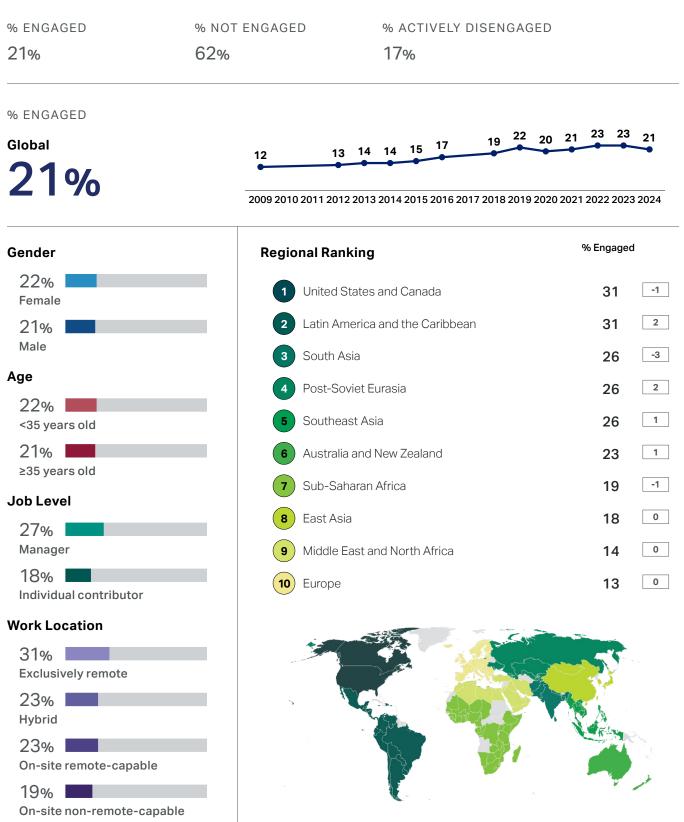
Southeast Asia

Australia and New Zealand

| Boxed numbers indicate the percentage- | point change from 2023 to 2024. |
|---|---|
| Employee Engagement ENGAGED 21% -2 NOT ENGAGED 62% • | Daily Emotions Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 40% -1 ANGER |
| ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 17% 2 Life Evaluation THRIVING 33% -1 STRUGGLING 58% 0 SUFFERING 9% 1 | 21% • SADNESS 23% • LONELINESS 22% • 2 |
| | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 51% -3 INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 50% -2 |

Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q^{12[·]} items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.



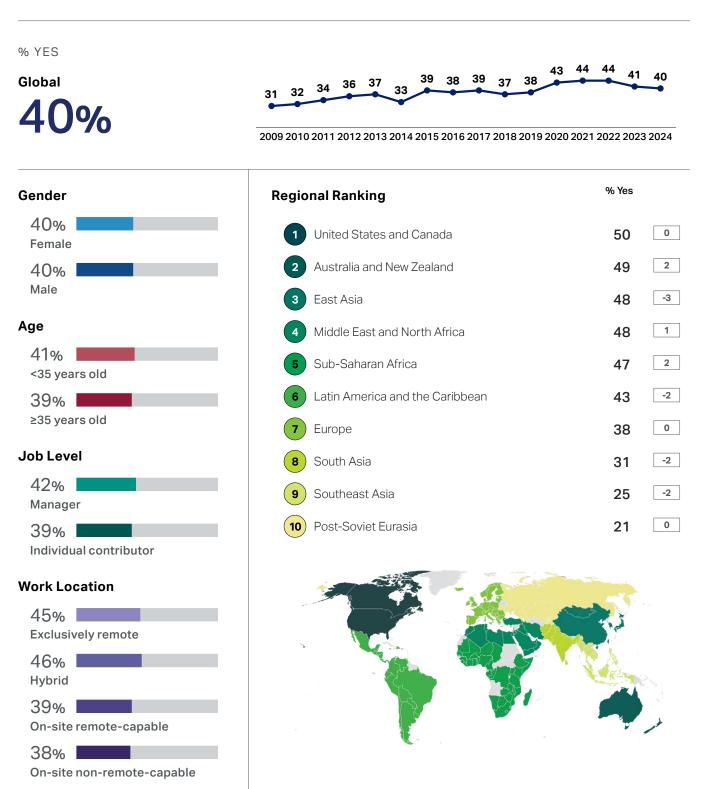
Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| % THRIVING | % STRUGGLING | % SUFFERING | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 33% | 58% | 9% | |
| % THRIVING | | | |
| Global | 31 29 3 24 | 1 30 31 30 27 27 28 30 | 32 33 35 34 33 |
| 33% | 2009 2010 2011 20 | 12 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2015 | 9 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Regional Ra | nking | % Thriving |
| 38% Female | 1 Austral | ia and New Zealand | 56 -4 |
| 30% | 2 Latin A | merica and the Caribbean | 54 4 |
| Male Age | 3 United | States and Canada | 52 -4 |
| 32% | 4 Europe |) | 47 1 |
| <35 years old | 5 Southe | east Asia | 36 3 |
| ≥35 years old | 6 East As | sia | 34 -1 |
| Job Level | 7 Post-S | oviet Eurasia | 33 2 |
| 37% Annager | 8 Middle | East and North Africa | 25 0 |
| 31% | | aharan Africa | 18 0 |
| Individual contributor | 10 South <i>i</i> | Asia | 15 2 |
| Work Location | | | |
| 36% Exclusively remote | | | |
| 42% | | | |
| Hybrid 42% | | | |
| On-site remote-capable | | | |
| 30% 200 On-site non-remote-cap | abla | | and the second sec |

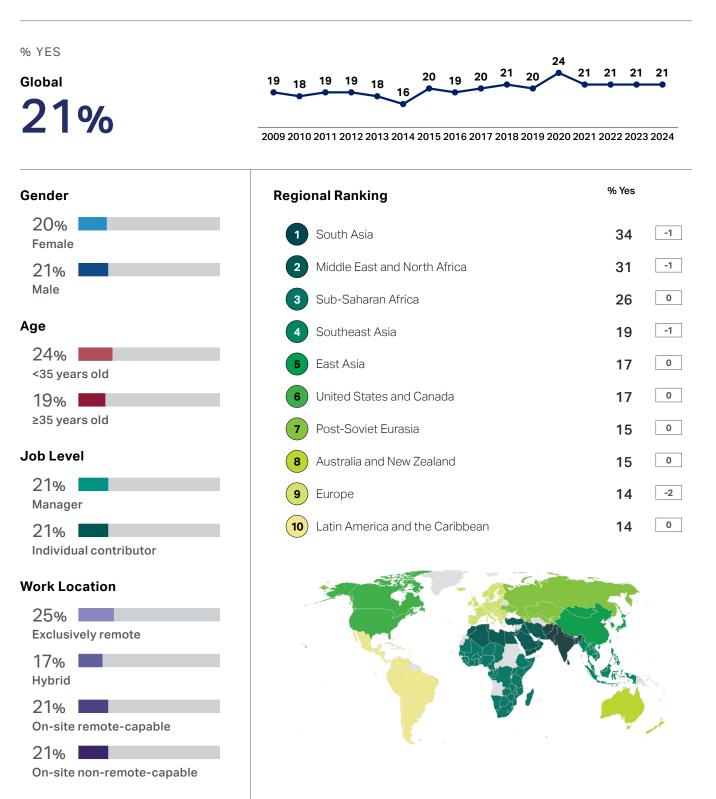
Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?



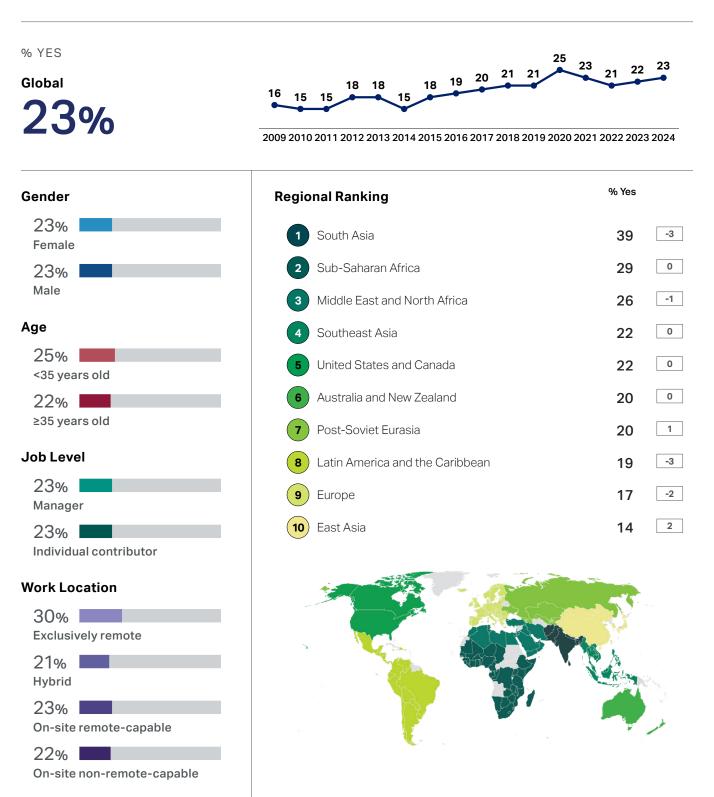
Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?



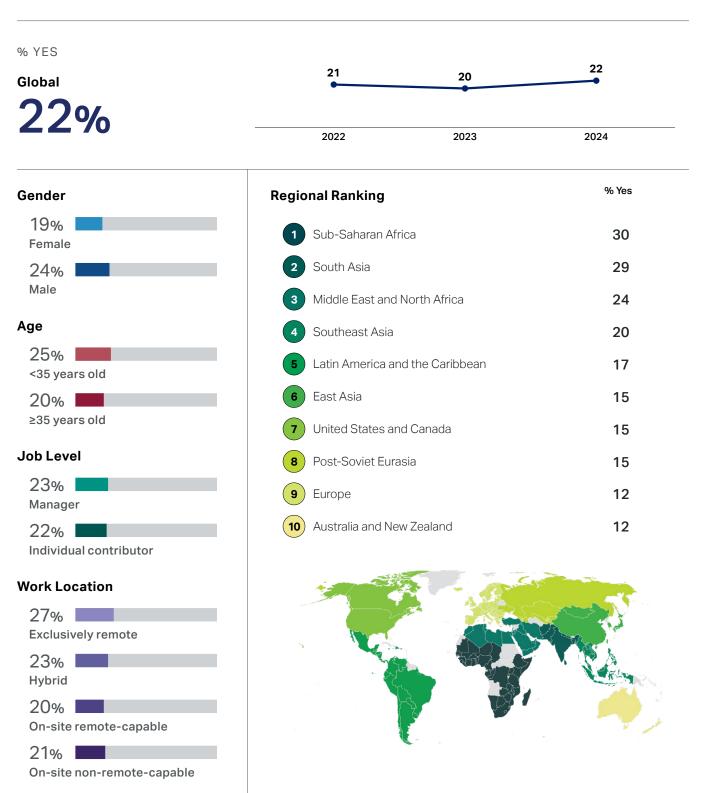
Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?



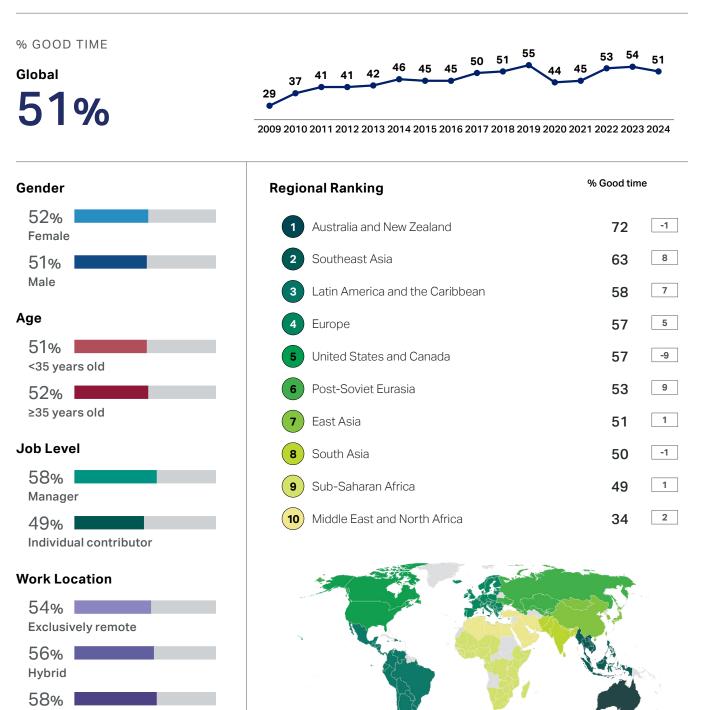
Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?



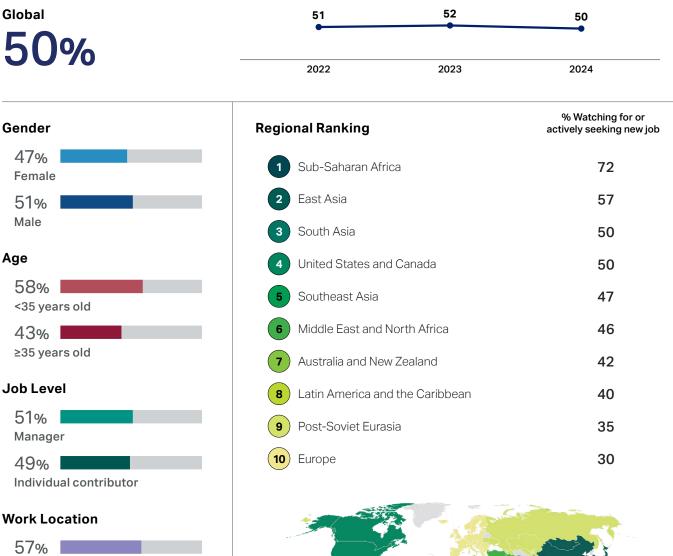
On-site remote-capable

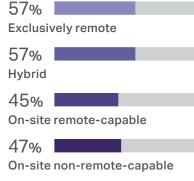
50% On-site non-remote-capable

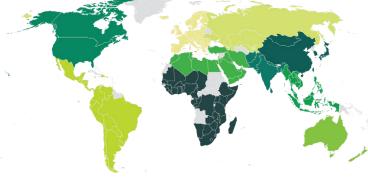
Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB







United States and Canada

Canada, United States

TOP TAKEAWAYS

- 1 tied for highest regional percentage of engaged employees
- 2 highest regional percentage of employees experiencing daily stress
- 3 third highest regional percentage of thriving employees

Discover more global and regional insights on the state of the global workplace at Gallup.com.



Countries that Gallup included in analysis of this region



| Regional Summa Boxed numbers indicate the percentage-point change of the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024. Loneliness and Intent to Leave percentage-point change data are not shown as there are not sufficient three-year rolling average data at the regional level. | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Employee Engagement | Daily Emotions | | |
| ENGAGED 31% -1 NOT ENGAGED 52% 0 ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 17% 1 Life Evaluation THRIVING 52% -4 | Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 50% ANGER 17% SADNESS 22% LONELINESS 15% | | |
| struggling 44% 3 suffering 4% 1 | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 57% -9 INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 50% | | |



Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED |
|---------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Regional | 52% | 17% |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% |
| Engaged | | |
| % ENGAGED | | |
| Regional | 28 29 29 29 30 31 31 | 32 32 32 ³³ 33 32 31 |
| Global 21% | 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 | 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Age | Job Level |
| 34% Female | <pre>32% </pre> | 34% Manager |
| 29% Male | 31% ≥35 years old | 30% |

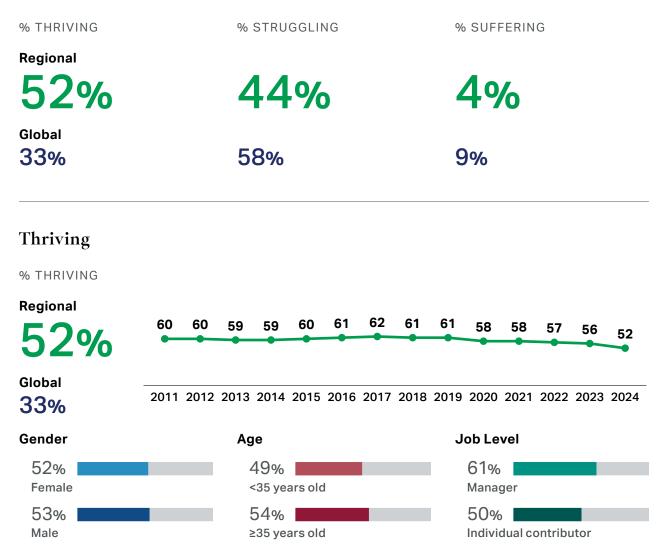


Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

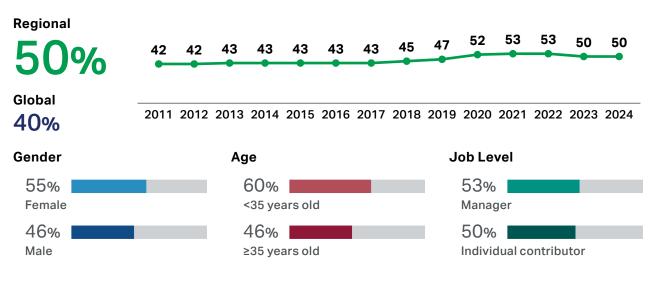




Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

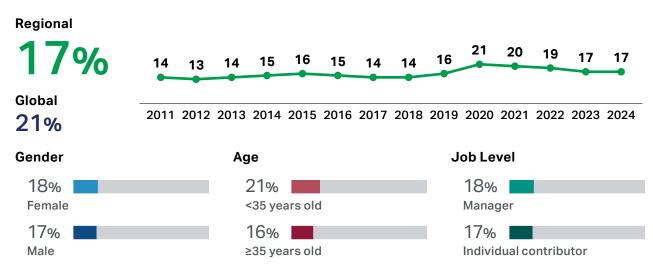
% YES



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES

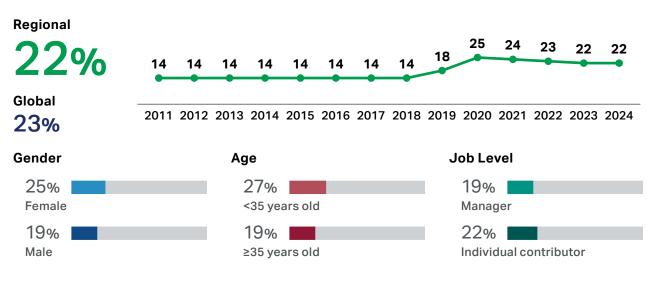




Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

% YES



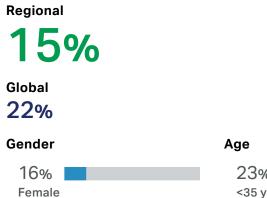
Daily Loneliness

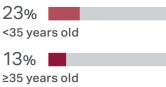
Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

% YES

14%

Male





Job Level

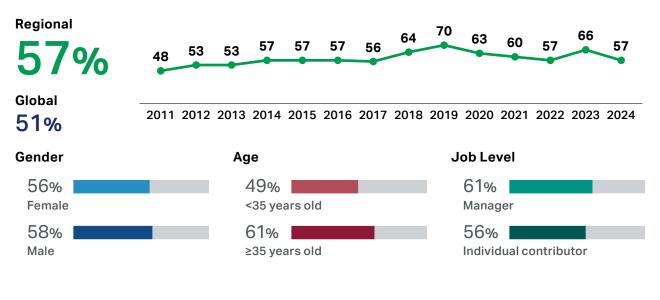




Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

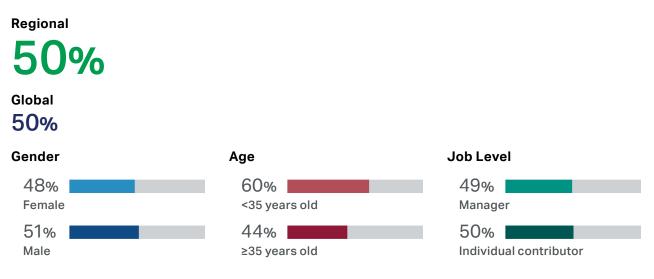
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB



Latin America and the Caribbean

Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Trinidad & Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela



TOP TAKEAWAYS

- tied for highest 1 regional percentage of engaged employees
- 2 tied for lowest regional percentage of employees experiencing daily anger
- 3 second highest regional percentage of thriving employees

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Countries that Gallup included in analysis of this region



| Regional Summary Boxed numbers indicate the percentage-point change of the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024. Loneliness and Intent to Leave percentage-point change data are not shown as there are not sufficient three-year rolling average data at the regional level. | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Employee Engagement | Daily Emotions | | |
| ENGAGED 31% 2 NOT ENGAGED 58% -1 ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 11% -1 Life Evaluation THRIVING 54% 4 | Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 43% -2 ANGER 14% 0 SADNESS 19% -3 LONELINESS 17% | | |
| struggling 44% -3 suffering 2% -1 | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 58% 7 INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 40% | | |



Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED | | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Regional | 58% | 11% | | |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% | | |
| Engaged | | | | |
| % ENGAGED | | | | |
| Regional | 24 21 22 24 25 27 26 | 27 28 27 26 26 ^{29 31} | | |
| Global 21% | 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 | 7 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 | | |
| Gender | Age | Job Level | | |
| 33% Female | 29% <35 years old | 38% Manager | | |
| 30% Male | 33% 235 years old | 27% 100 Individual contributor | | |

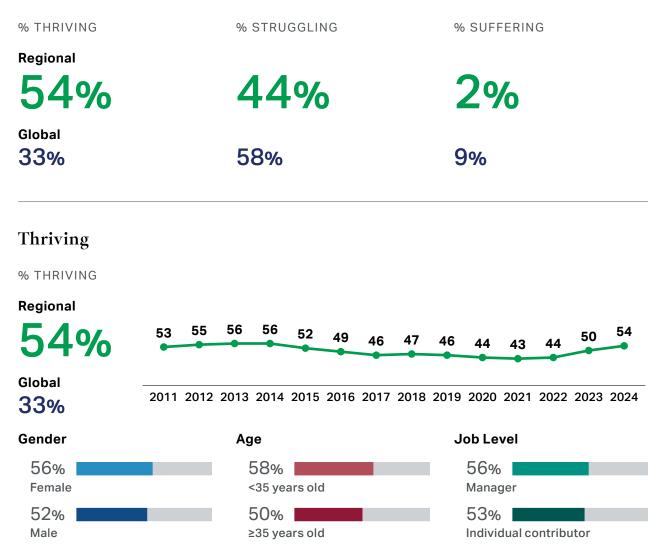


Life Evaluation

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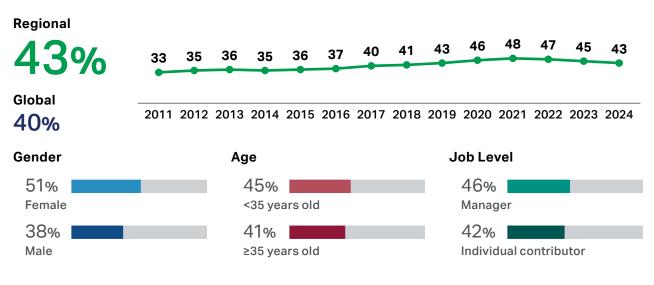




Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

% YES

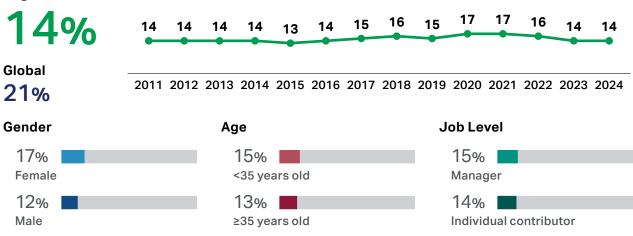


Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES

Regional

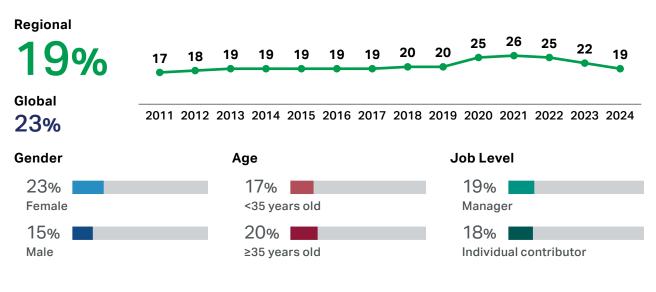




Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

% YES



Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

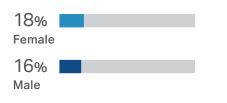
Age

% YES



22%

Gender



| 13% | | | | |
|---------------|--------|--|--|--|
| <35 yea | rs old | | | |
| 20% | | | | |
| ≥35 years old | | | | |

Job Level

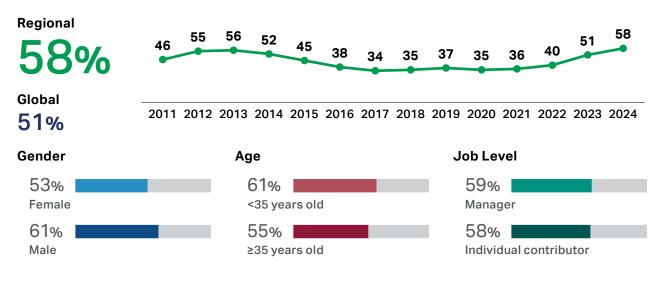




Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

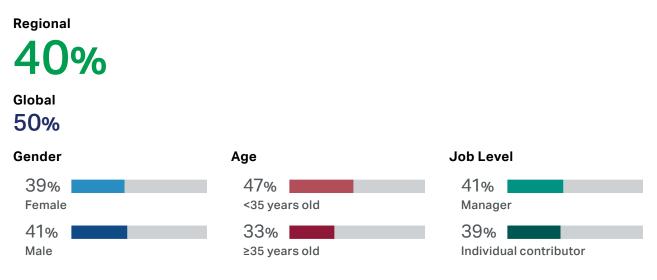
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB



Europe

Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Northern Cyprus (Territory of Republic of Cyprus), Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom



- 1 lowest regional percentage of engaged employees
- 2 tied for lowest regional percentage of employees experiencing daily loneliness
- 3 tied for lowest regional percentage of employees experiencing daily anger

Discover more global and regional insights on the state of the global workplace at Gallup.com.



Countries that Gallup included in analysis of this region



| Regional Summary Boxed numbers indicate the percentage-point change of the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024. Loneliness and Intent to Leave percentage-point change data are not shown as there are not sufficient three-year rolling average data at the regional level. | | |
|--|--|--|
| Employee Engagement | Daily Emotions | |
| ENGAGED 13% NOT ENGAGED 73% 2 ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 15% LIFE Evaluation THRIVING 47% 1 STRUGGLING 48% 1 | Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 38% ANGER 14% -2 SADNESS 17% -2 LONELINESS 12% | |
| | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 57% 5 INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 30% | |



Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Regional 13% | 73% | 15% |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% |
| Engaged | | |
| % ENGAGED | | |
| Regional | 15 14 14 14 14 12 12 | 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 |
| Global 21% | 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 | 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Age | Job Level |
| 13% Female | <pre>13% </pre> | 16% Manager |
| 12% 🗖 Male | 12% ≥ 35 years old | 10% Individual contributor |



Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

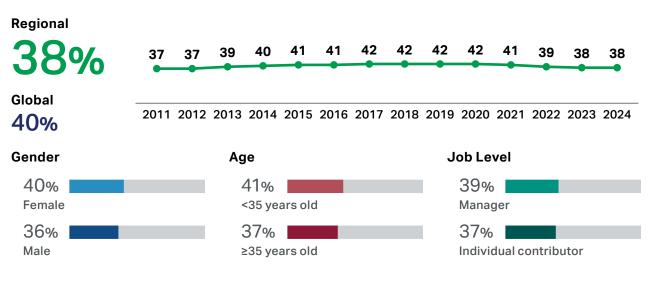




Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

% YES

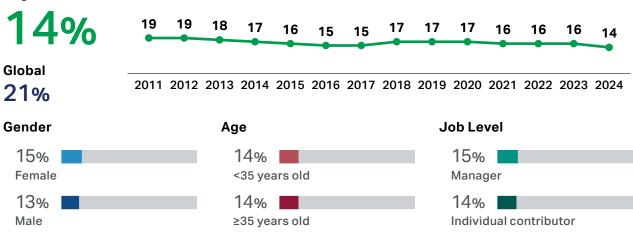


Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES

Regional

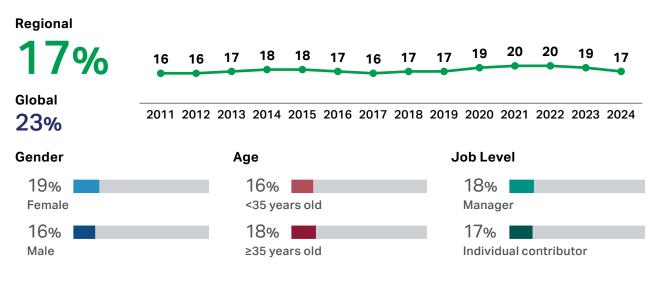




Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

% YES



Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

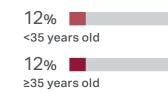
% YES

Female

12%

Male





Job Level

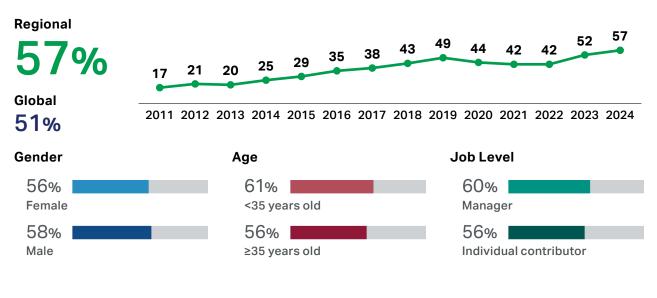




Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

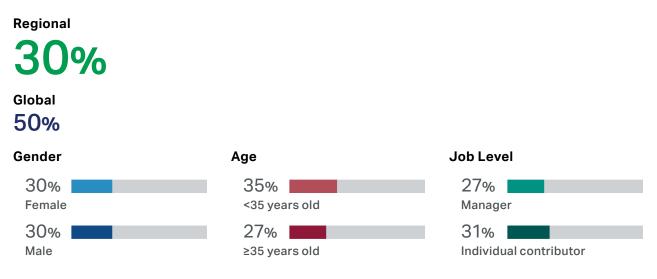
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB



Post-Soviet Eurasia

Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan



TOP TAKEAWAYS

- 1 experiencing daily stress
- regional percentage of engaged employees
- regional percentage of

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Countries that Gallup included in analysis of this region



| Regional Summary Boxed numbers indicate the percentage-point change of the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024. Loneliness and Intent to Leave percentage-point change data are not shown as there are not sufficient three-year rolling average data at the regional level. | | |
|--|--|--|
| Employee Engagement | Daily Emotions | |
| ENGAGED 26% 2 NOT ENGAGED 60% 0 ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 15% 1 Life Evaluation THRIVING 33% 2 | Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 21% • ANGER 15% • SADNESS 20% 1 LONELINESS 15% | |
| struggling 59% -1 suffering 8% -1 | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 53% 9 INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 35% | |



Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Regional 26% | 60% | 15% |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% |
| Engaged | | |
| % ENGAGED | | |
| Regional 26% | 18 19 21 23 25 24 8 | 23 23 23 23 23 24 26 |
| Global 21% | 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 | 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Age | Job Level |
| 28% Female | 24% <35 years old | 31% Manager |
| 24% Male | 26% ≥35 years old | 23% 23% Individual contributor |



Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

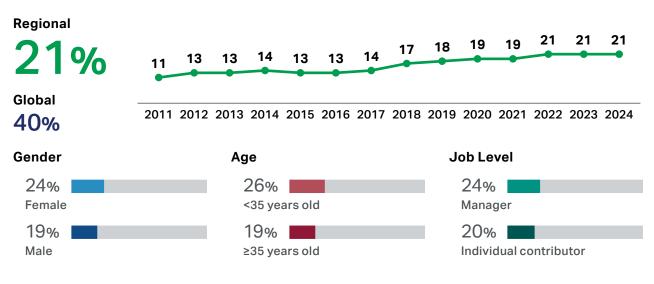




Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

% YES

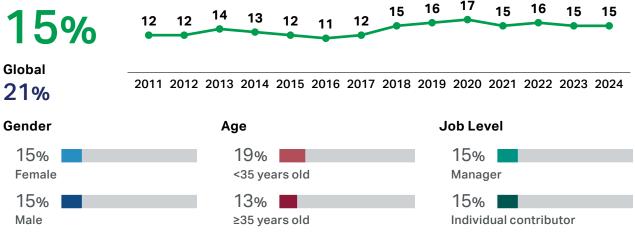


Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES

Regional

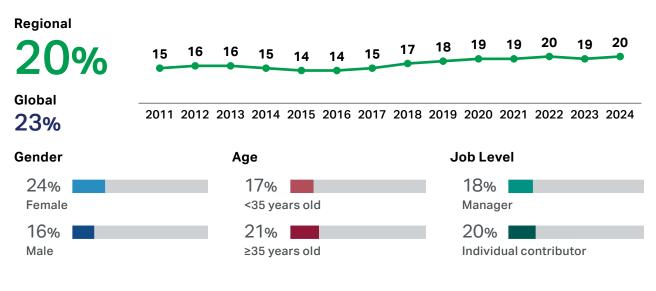




Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

% YES



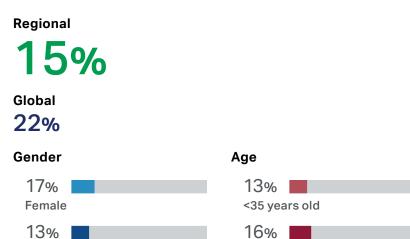
Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

≥35 years old

% YES

Male



Job Level

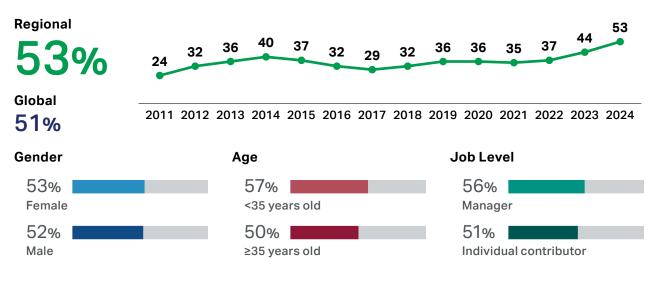




Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

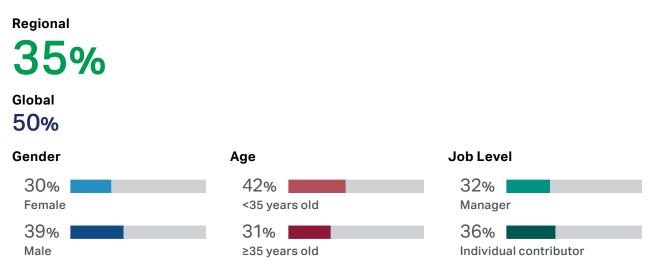
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB



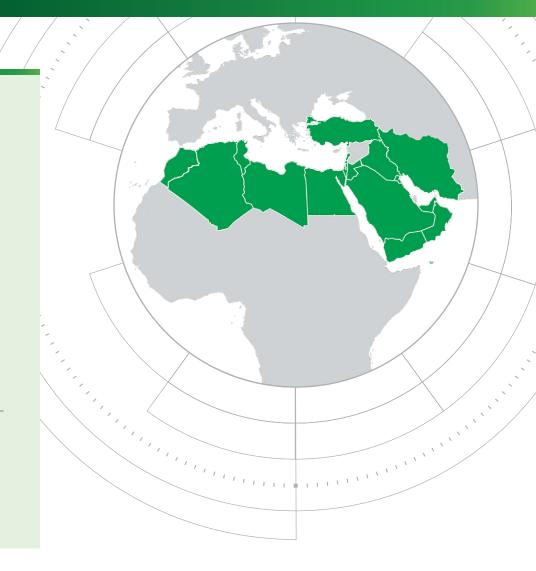
Middle East and North Africa

Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Tunisia, Türkiye, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

TOP TAKEAWAYS

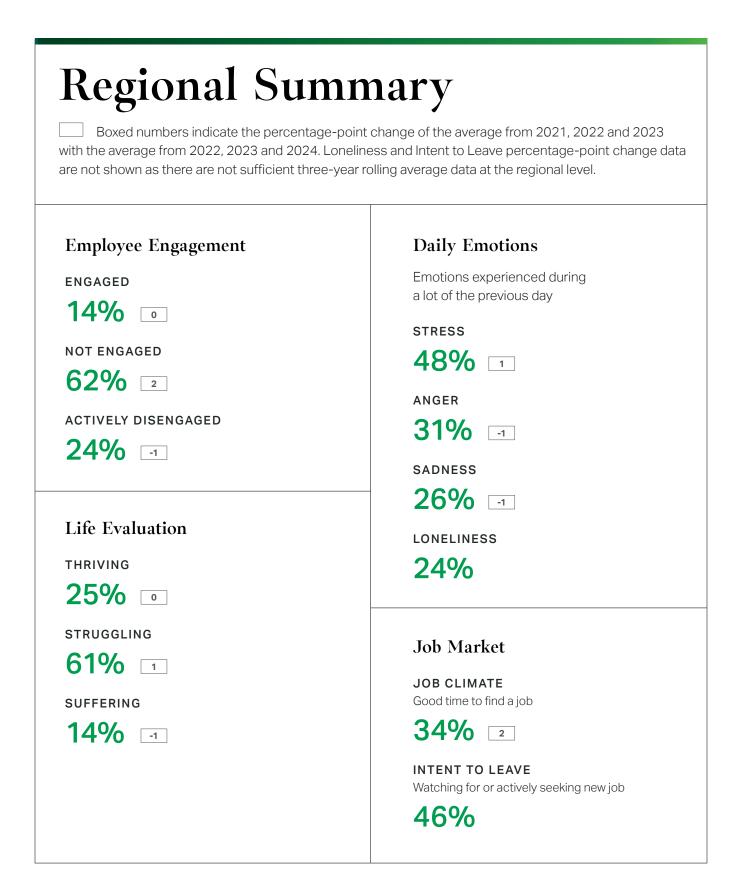
- 1 lowest regional percentage of employees who say it is a good time to find a job where they live
- 2 second lowest regional percentage of engaged employees
- 3 second highest regional percentage of employees experiencing daily anger

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Countries that Gallup included in analysis of this region







Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Regional 14% | 62% | 24% |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% |
| Engaged | | |
| % ENGAGED | | |
| Regional | 12 10 12 12 13 14 15 | 14 12 13 14 15 14 14 |
| Global 21% | 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 | 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Age | Job Level |
| 15% Female | 14% | 23% Manager |
| 14% Male | 14% ∎ ≥35 years old | 10% Individual contributor |



Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

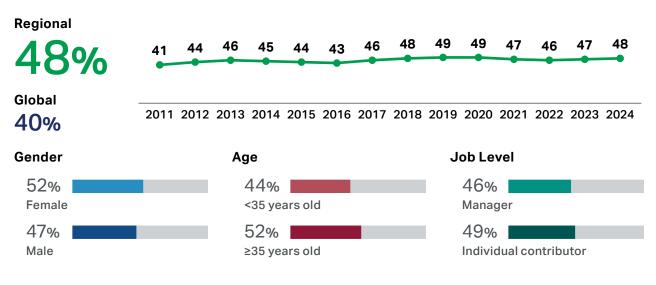




Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

% YES

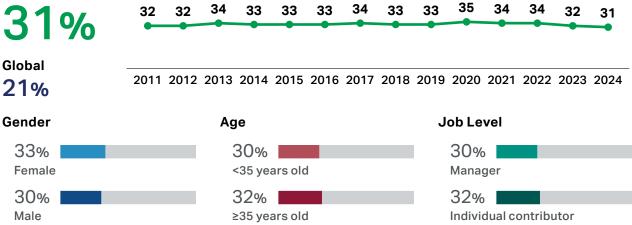


Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES



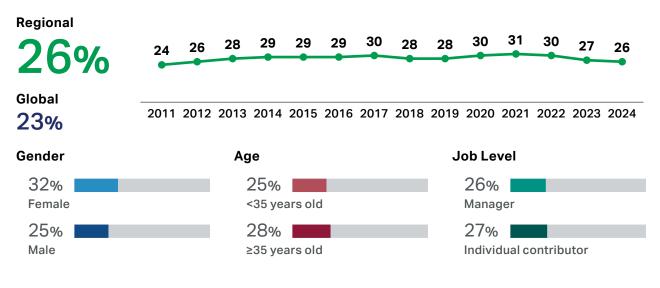




Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

% YES



Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

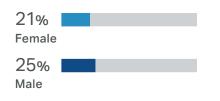
Age

% YES

Regional

Global

Gender



| 24% | | | |
|---------|--------|--|--|
| <35 yea | rs old | | |
| 24% | | | |
| ≥35 yea | rs old | | |

Job Level



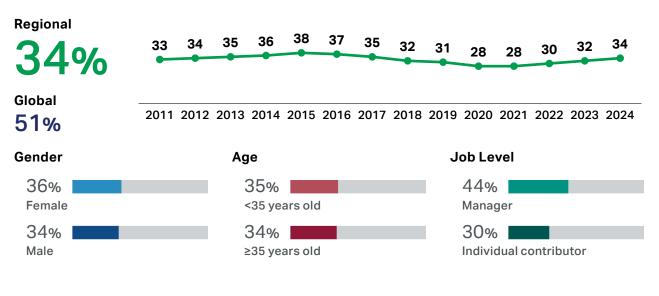
Individual contributor



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

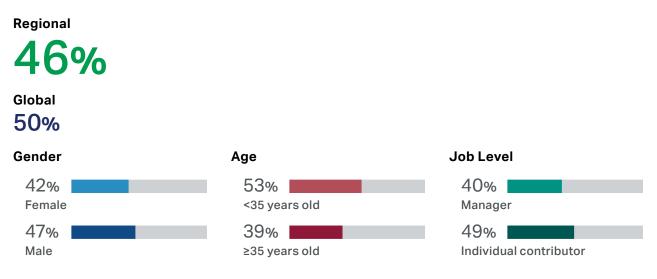
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

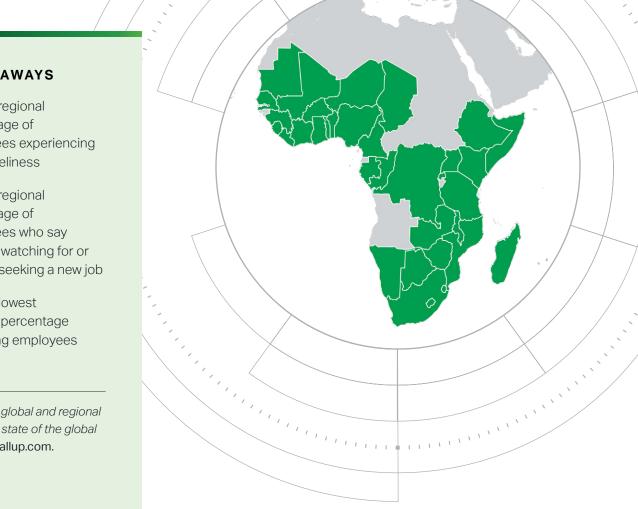
To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB



Sub-Saharan Africa

Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Comoros, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe



TOP TAKEAWAYS

- 1 highest regional percentage of employees experiencing daily loneliness
- 2 highest regional percentage of employees who say they are watching for or actively seeking a new job
- 3 second lowest regional percentage of thriving employees

Discover more global and regional insights on the state of the global workplace at Gallup.com.

Countries that Gallup included in analysis of this region



| Regional Summary Boxed numbers indicate the percentage-point change of the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024. Loneliness and Intent to Leave percentage-point change data are not shown as there are not sufficient three-year rolling average data at the regional level. | | |
|---|--|--|
| Employee Engagement | Daily Emotions | |
| ENGAGED 19% -1 NOT ENGAGED 62% 0 ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 18% 0 THRIVING 18% 0 | Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 47% 2 ANGER 26% 0 SADNESS 29% 0 LONELINESS 30% | |
| struggling 72% 1 suffering 10% 0 | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 49% 1 INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 72% | |



Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Regional 19% | 62% | 18% |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% |
| Engaged | | |
| % ENGAGED | | |
| Regional | 12 g 10 ¹ 3 15 17 16 | 18 18 18 19 19 20 19 |
| Global 21% | 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2013 | 7 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Age | Job Level |
| 18% Female | <pre>19% </pre> | 27% Manager |
| 20% Male | 20% ≥35 years old | 14% Individual contributor |



Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

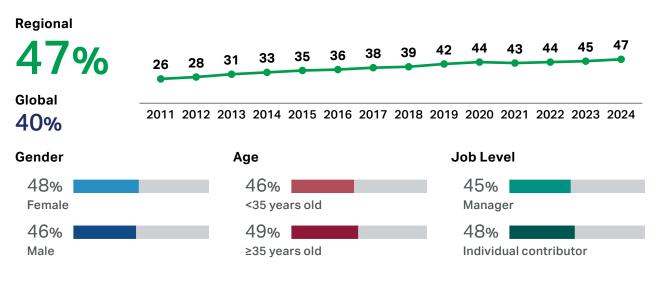




Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

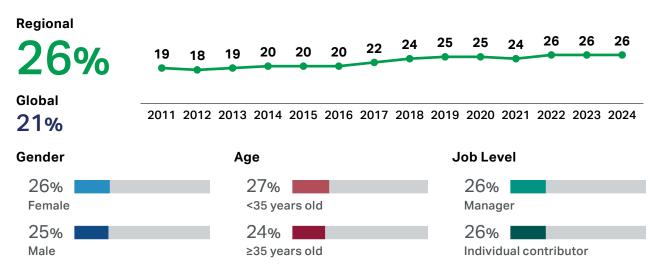
% YES



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES

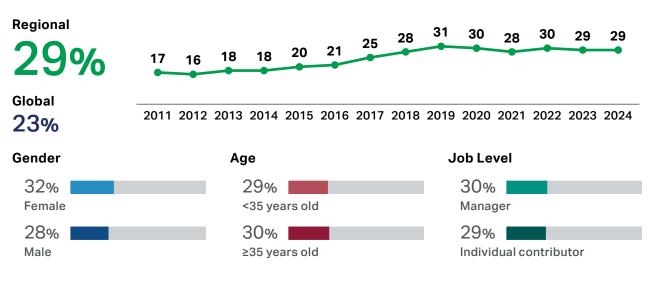




Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

% YES

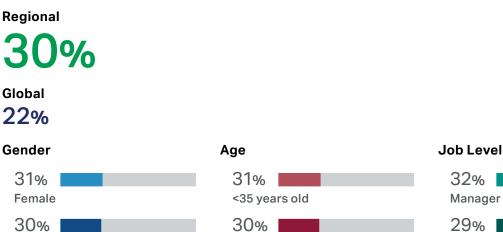


Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

% YES

Male



≥35 years old

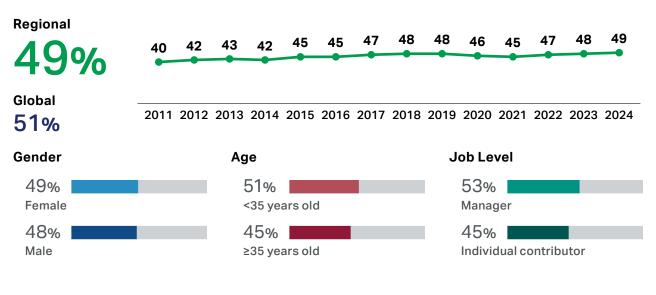
29% Individual contributor



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

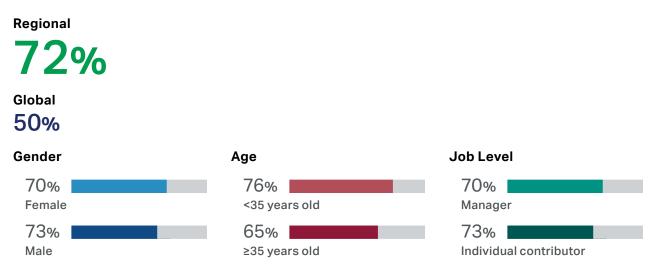
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB



East Asia

China, Hong Kong (S.A.R. of China), Japan, Mongolia, South Korea, Taiwan (Province of China)



Countries that Gallup included in analysis of this region



| Regional Summary Boxed numbers indicate the percentage-point change of the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024. Loneliness and Intent to Leave percentage-point change data are not shown as there are not sufficient three-year rolling average data at the regional level. | | |
|---|---|--|
| Employee Engagement | Daily Emotions | |
| ENGAGED 18% • NOT ENGAGED 65% • ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 17% • Life Evaluation THRIVING 34% • | Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 48% -3 ANGER 17% 0 SADNESS 14% 2 LONELINESS 15% | |
| STRUGGLING 60% 2 SUFFERING 6% 0 | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 51% 1 INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 57% | |



Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Regional | 65% | 17% |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% |
| Engaged % engaged | | |
| Regional | 3 6 6 5 5 6 7 | 16 15 16 16 18 18 11 |
| Global 21% | 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 201 | 7 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Age | Job Level |
| 19% Female | 17% <35 years old | 25% Manager |
| 17% Male | 18% 18% ≥35 years old | 12% Individual contributor |

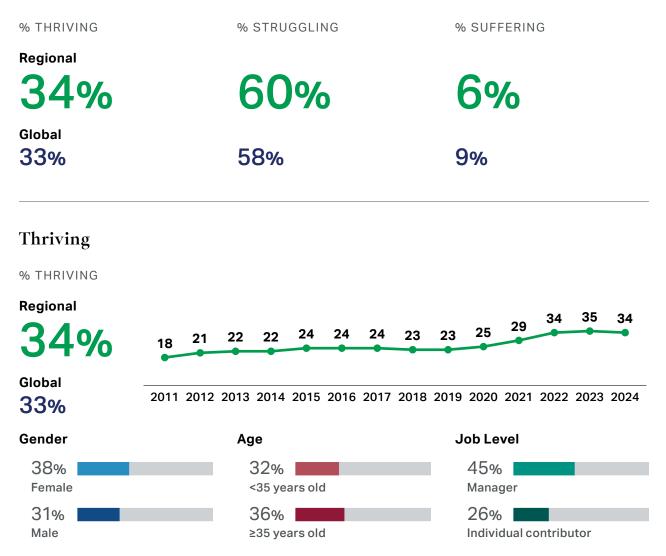


Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

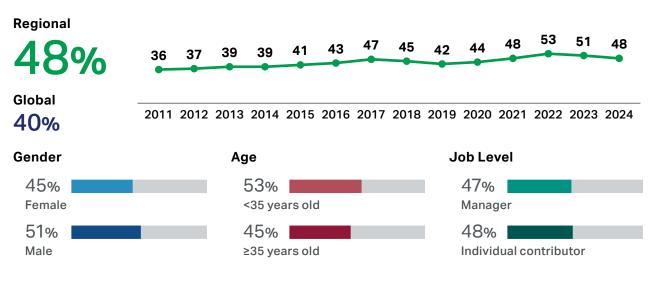




Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

% YES

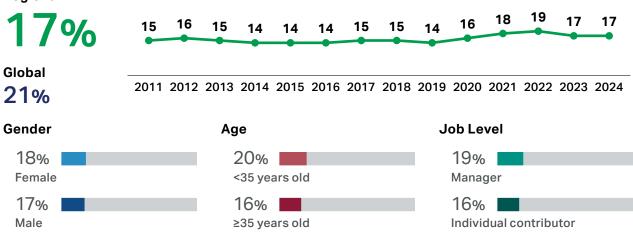


Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES

Regional

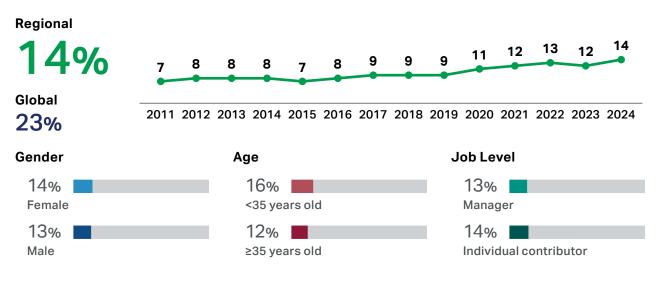




Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

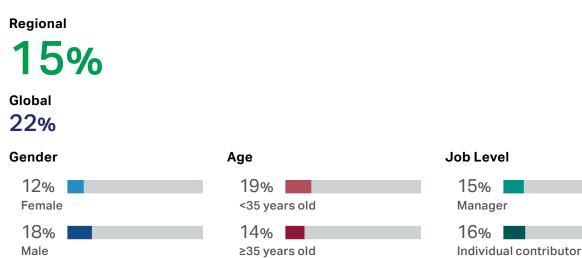
% YES



Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

% YES

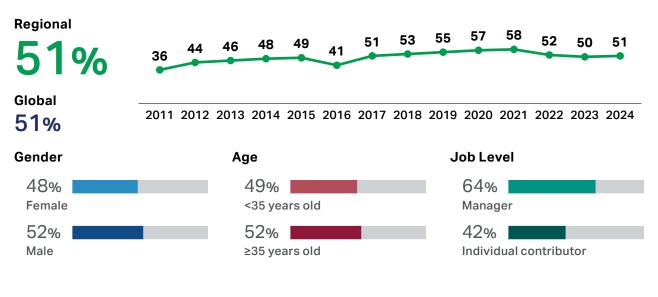




Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

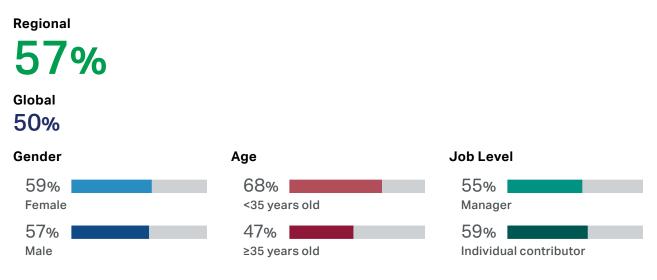
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

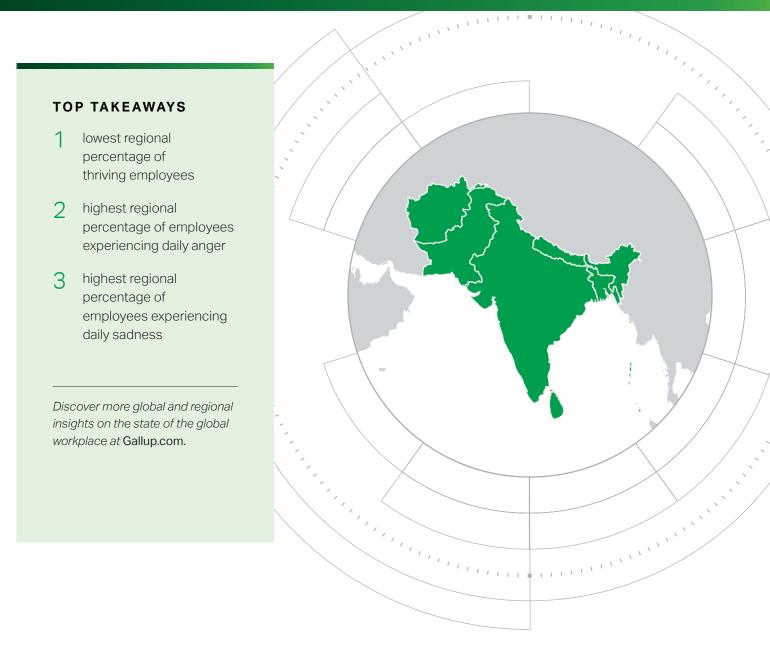
To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB



South Asia

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka



Countries that Gallup included in analysis of this region



| Regional Summary Boxed numbers indicate the percentage-point change of the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024. Loneliness and Intent to Leave percentage-point change data are not shown as there are not sufficient three-year rolling average data at the regional level. | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Employee Engagement | Daily Emotions | | |
| ENGAGED 26% -3 NOT ENGAGED 53% 3 ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 20% -1 Life Evaluation THRIVING 15% 2 | Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 31% -2 ANGER 34% -1 SADNESS 39% -3 LONELINESS 29% | | |
| 1570 2 STRUGGLING 63% 1 SUFFERING 21% -4 | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 50% -1 INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 50% | | |



Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Regional 26% | 53% | 20% |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% |
| Engaged % engaged | | |
| Regional 26% | 10 10 10 10 11 14 1 | 22 25 25 25 29 29 26 5 |
| Global 21% | 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 20 | 17 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Age | Job Level |
| 29% Female | 28% <35 years old | 37% Manager |
| 25% Male | 25% ≥35 years old | 20% Individual contributor |



Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

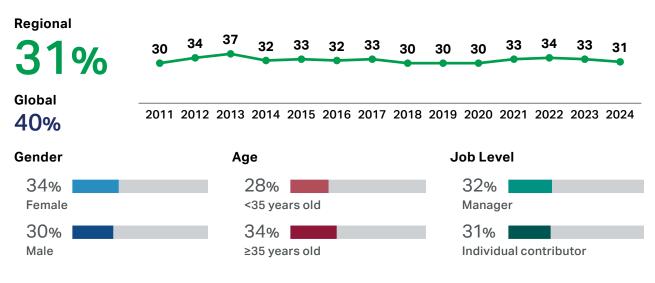




Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

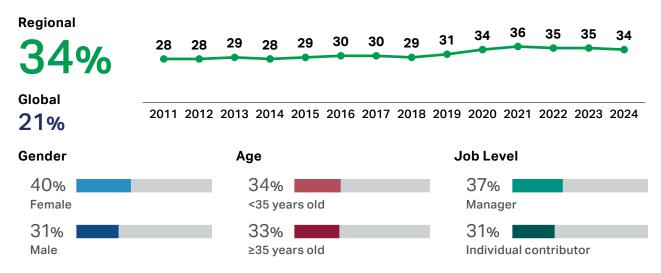
% YES



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES

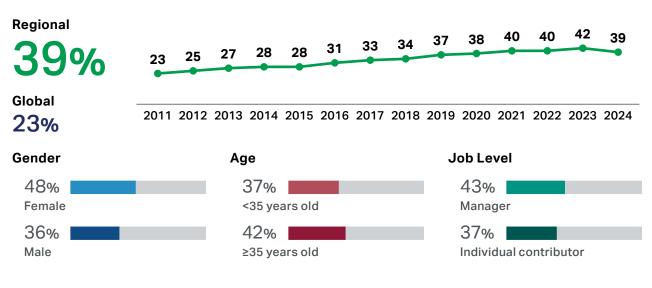




Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

% YES



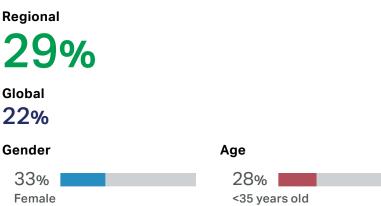
Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

% YES

27%

Male



| 29% |
|---------------|
| ≥35 years old |

Job Level



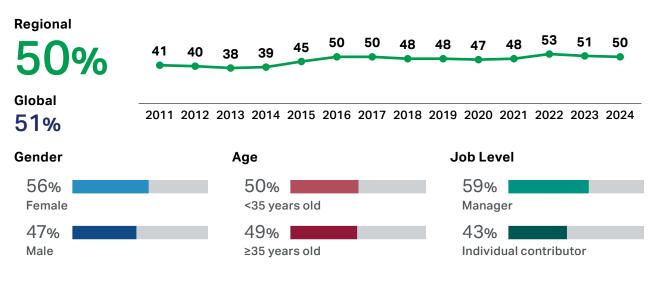
28% Individual contributor



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

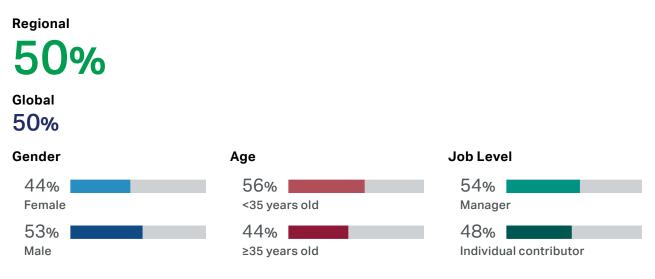
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

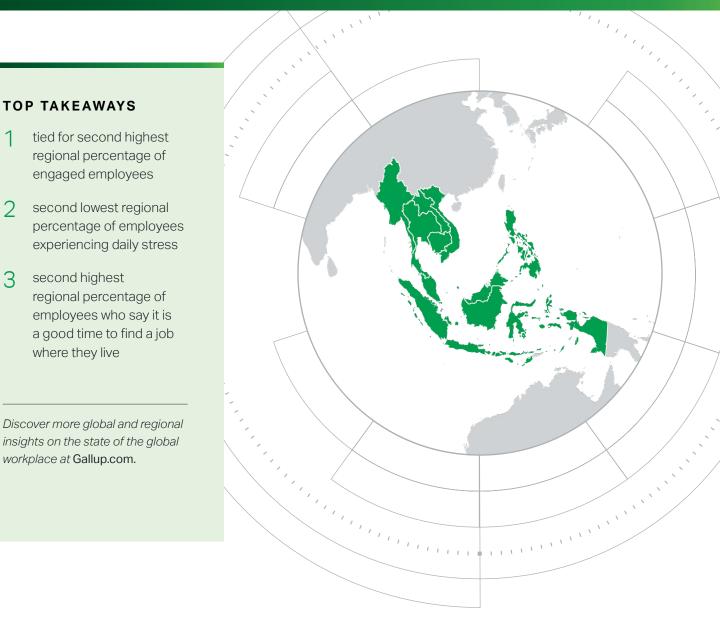
To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB



Southeast Asia

Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam



Countries that Gallup included

in analysis of this region

1



| Regional Summary Boxed numbers indicate the percentage-point change of the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024. Loneliness and Intent to Leave percentage-point change data are not shown as there are not sufficient three-year rolling average data at the regional level. | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Employee Engagement | Daily Emotions | | |
| ENGAGED 26% 1 NOT ENGAGED 67% 0 ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 8% 0 Life Evaluation THRIVING 36% 3 | Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 25% -2 ANGER 19% -1 SADNESS 22% 0 LONELINESS 20% | | |
| struggling 60% -2 suffering 5% 0 | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 63% ⁸ INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 47% | | |



Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Regional 26% | 67% | 8% |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% |
| Engaged | | |
| % ENGAGED | | |
| Regional 26% | 12 12 14 14 17 19 ²³ | 20 23 24 25 24 25 26 |
| Global 21% | 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 201 | 7 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Age | Job Level |
| 22% Female | <pre>25% 25% </pre> | 34% Manager |
| 27% Male | 26% ≥35 years old | 21% Individual contributor |



Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

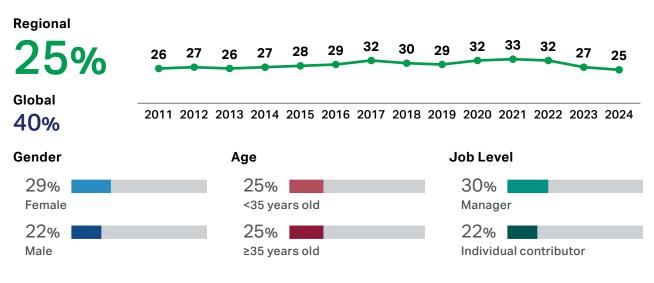




Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

% YES

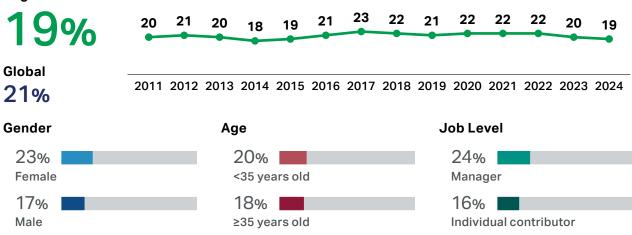


Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES

Regional

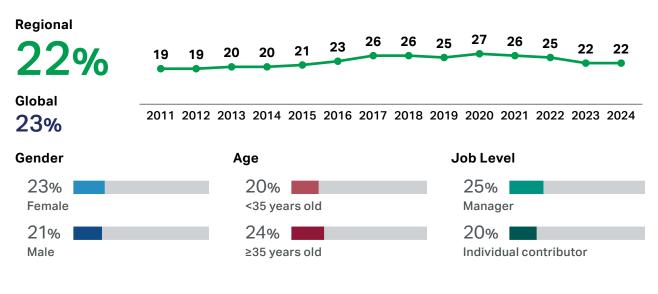




Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

% YES



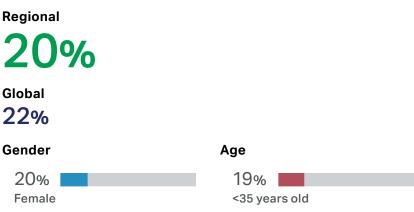
Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

% YES

20%

Male



| 19% | | | |
|----------|--------|---|--|
| <35 yea | rs olo | d | |
| 21% | | | |
| ≥35 yeai | rs old | d | |
| | | | |

Job Level

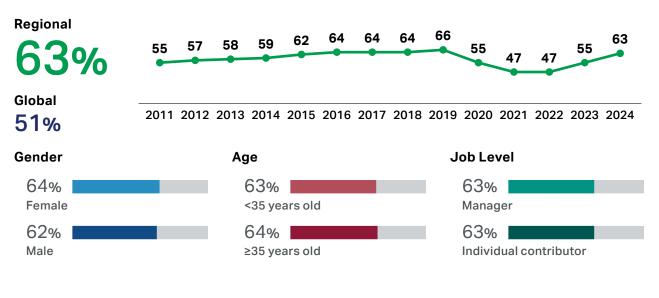




Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

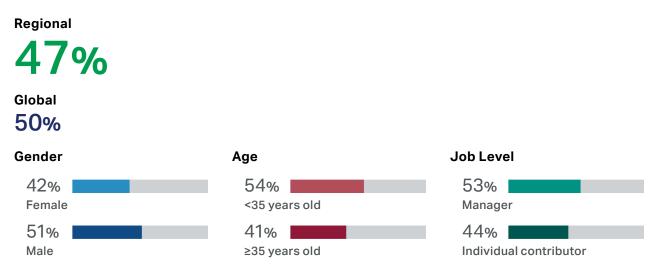
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

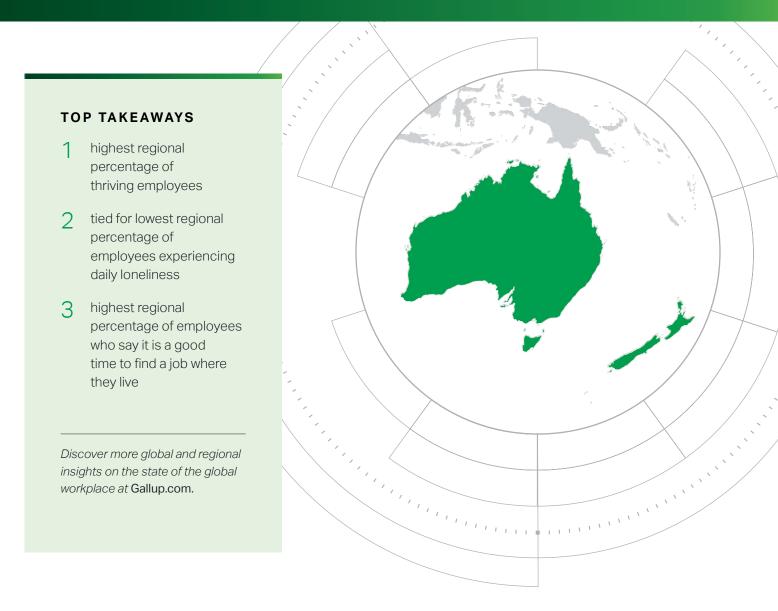
To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB



Australia and New Zealand

Australia, New Zealand



Countries that Gallup included in analysis of this region



| Regional Summa Descent and the percentage-point change of the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024. Loneliness and Intent to Leave percentage-point change data are not shown as there are not sufficient three-year rolling average data at the regional level. | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Employee Engagement | Daily Emotions | | |
| ENGAGED 23% 1 NOT ENGAGED 65% -1 ACTIVELY DISENGAGED 12% 0 Life Evaluation THRIVING 56% -4 | Emotions experienced during a lot of the previous day STRESS 49% 2 ANGER 15% 0 SADNESS 20% 0 LONELINESS 12% | | |
| struggling 41% 2 suffering 3% 1 | Job Market JOB CLIMATE Good time to find a job 72% -1 INTENT TO LEAVE Watching for or actively seeking new job 42% | | |



Employee Engagement

Based on Gallup Q¹² items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| % ENGAGED | % NOT ENGAGED | % ACTIVELY DISENGAGED |
|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Regional | 65% | 12% |
| Global 21% | 62% | 17% |
| Engaged | | |
| % ENGAGED | | |
| Regional 23% | 21 16 17 14 14 13 | 15 18 19 19 20 22 23 |
| Global 21% | 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 | 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 |
| Gender | Age | Job Level |
| 27% Female | <pre>23% </pre> | 28% Manager |
| 19% Male | 23% ≥35 years old | 18% Individual contributor |

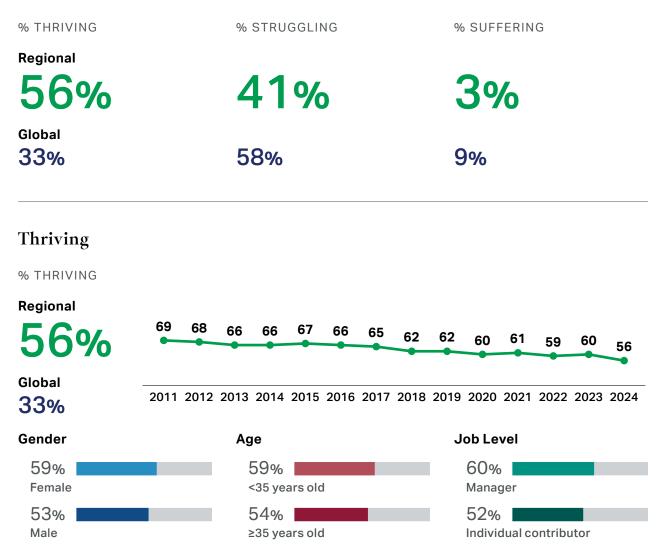


Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)



14

13

Individual contributor

15

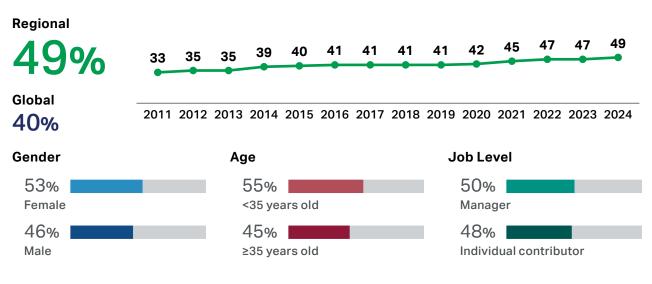
15



Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

% YES



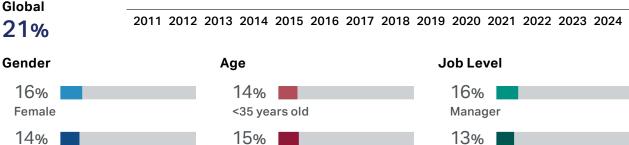
Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

% YES

Male

Regional **15%** Global 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015



≥35 years old

15

15

15

12

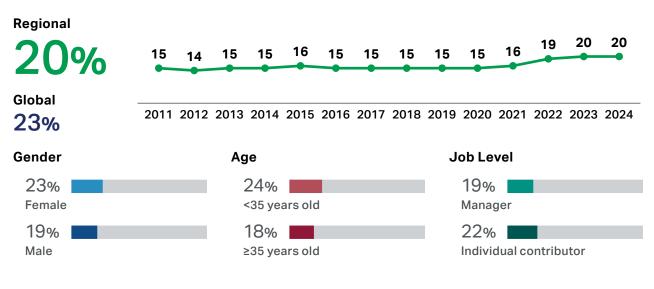
12



Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

% YES



Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

% YES

11% Female

12%

Male

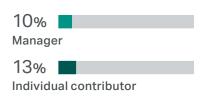




Age



Job Level

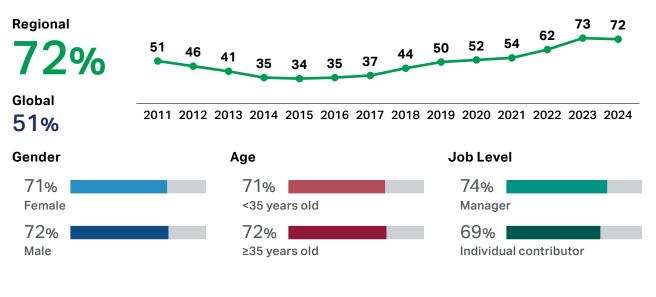




Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

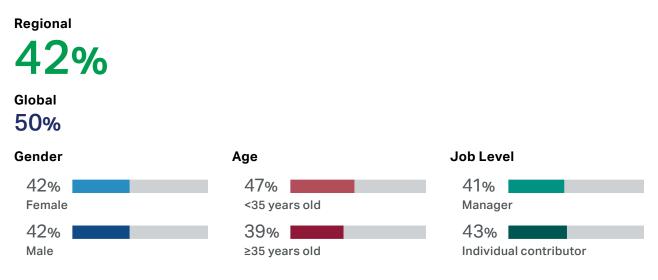
% GOOD TIME



Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

% WATCHING FOR OR ACTIVELY SEEKING NEW JOB





Appendix 1: Country/Region Comparisons

In Appendix 1, "Change" indicates the difference in percentage points when comparing the average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024.

United States and Canada

Employee Engagement

Gallup Q[°] items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|---------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | United States | -1 | 32 |
| 2 | Canada | 0 | 21 |

Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|---------------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Canada | -6 | 53 |
| 2 | United States | -3 | 52 |

Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Canada | 1 | 58 |
| 2 | United States | 0 | 50 |



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Canada | 2 | 19 |
| 2 | United States | 0 | 17 |

Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Canada | 1 | 23 |
| 2 | United States | 0 | 22 |

Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Canada | * | 16 |
| 2 | United States | * | 15 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|---------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Canada | -2 | 67 |
| 2 | United States | -9 | 56 |

Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|---------------|--------|--|
| 1 | United States | 1 | 50 |
| 2 | Canada | 2 | 45 |



Latin America and the Caribbean

Employee Engagement

Gallup Q" items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|--------------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | Costa Rica | 2 | 36 |
| 2 | Panama | 1 | 36 |
| 3 | El Salvador | -5 | 36 |
| 4 | Brazil | 3 | 34 |
| 5 | Guatemala | 2 | 34 |
| 6 | Mexico | 1 | 32 |
| 7 | Chile | 3 | 32 |
| 8 | Dominican Republic | -3 | 30 |
| 9 | Honduras | 1 | 30 |
| 10 | Uruguay | 1 | 29 |
| 11 | Argentina | 4 | 29 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|-------------------|--------|-----------|
| 12 | Venezuela | 3 | 26 |
| 13 | Colombia | 4 | 25 |
| 14 | Nicaragua | -3 | 25 |
| 15 | Paraguay | 0 | 24 |
| 16 | Ecuador | 2 | 24 |
| 17 | Peru | 1 | 23 |
| 18 | Bolivia | 3 | 21 |
| 19 | Belize | ** | ** |
| 20 | Jamaica | ** | ** |
| 21 | Puerto Rico | ** | ** |
| 22 | Trinidad & Tobago | ** | ** |



Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|-------------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Costa Rica | 5 | 67 |
| 2 | Mexico | 7 | 67 |
| 3 | Uruguay | 2 | 56 |
| 4 | Panama | 2 | 55 |
| 5 | Brazil | 3 | 54 |
| 6 | El Salvador | 3 | 54 |
| 7 | Argentina | 5 | 52 |
| 8 | Ecuador | 5 | 50 |
| 9 | Colombia | 9 | 50 |
| 10 | Paraguay | 2 | 47 |
| 11 | Nicaragua | -1 | 46 |

| Country | Change | % Thriving |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Honduras | 2 | 45 |
| Guatemala | 4 | 45 |
| Chile | 0 | 43 |
| Peru | 2 | 43 |
| Dominican Republic | 0 | 42 |
| Venezuela | 5 | 37 |
| Bolivia | 0 | 37 |
| Belize | ** | ** |
| Jamaica | ** | ** |
| Puerto Rico | ** | ** |
| Trinidad & Tobago | ** | ** |
| | Guatemala Chile Peru Dominican Republic Venezuela Bolivia Belize Jamaica | Honduras2Guatemala4Chile0Peru2Dominican Republic0Venezuela5Bolivia0Belize**Jamaica**Puerto Rico** |

**This data point is not provided due to small sample size.

Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|--------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Bolivia | 0 | 55 |
| 2 | El Salvador | 2 | 52 |
| 3 | Dominican Republic | -2 | 49 |
| 4 | Costa Rica | -3 | 48 |
| 5 | Peru | -1 | 47 |
| 6 | Ecuador | -4 | 47 |
| 7 | Uruguay | 1 | 46 |
| 8 | Brazil | -1 | 45 |
| 9 | Guatemala | 4 | 44 |
| 10 | Venezuela | -3 | 42 |
| 11 | Argentina | -4 | 41 |
| | | | |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------------|--------|-------|
| 12 | Nicaragua | 1 | 40 |
| 13 | Mexico | -4 | 40 |
| 14 | Colombia | -5 | 40 |
| 15 | Honduras | -3 | 40 |
| 16 | Chile | 2 | 39 |
| 17 | Panama | 0 | 37 |
| 18 | Paraguay | -1 | 33 |
| 19 | Belize | ** | ** |
| 20 | Jamaica | ** | ** |
| 21 | Puerto Rico | ** | ** |
| 22 | Trinidad & Tobago | ** | ** |



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|--------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Bolivia | -2 | 23 |
| 2 | Peru | 2 | 21 |
| 3 | Ecuador | 2 | 19 |
| 4 | Brazil | -1 | 17 |
| 5 | Colombia | 1 | 17 |
| 6 | Nicaragua | 1 | 16 |
| 7 | El Salvador | 0 | 16 |
| 8 | Guatemala | -1 | 15 |
| 9 | Costa Rica | -2 | 13 |
| 10 | Dominican Republic | 0 | 13 |
| 11 | Honduras | -2 | 12 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------------|--------|-------|
| 12 | Chile | 0 | 12 |
| 13 | Argentina | -3 | 11 |
| 14 | Venezuela | -3 | 11 |
| 15 | Panama | 0 | 10 |
| 16 | Paraguay | -1 | 9 |
| 17 | Uruguay | 0 | 9 |
| 18 | Mexico | 0 | 7 |
| 19 | Belize | ** | ** |
| 20 | Jamaica | ** | ** |
| 21 | Puerto Rico | ** | ** |
| 22 | Trinidad & Tobago | ** | ** |

**This data point is not provided due to small sample size.

Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|--------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Bolivia | -2 | 30 |
| 2 | Peru | 1 | 26 |
| 3 | El Salvador | -1 | 25 |
| 4 | Nicaragua | 1 | 25 |
| 5 | Ecuador | 0 | 25 |
| 6 | Dominican Republic | -1 | 22 |
| 7 | Honduras | 2 | 21 |
| 8 | Guatemala | 3 | 21 |
| 9 | Uruguay | 0 | 21 |
| 10 | Venezuela | -3 | 20 |
| 11 | Brazil | -5 | 20 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------------|--------|-------|
| 12 | Chile | 2 | 18 |
| 13 | Argentina | -4 | 18 |
| 14 | Panama | 2 | 18 |
| 15 | Colombia | -3 | 16 |
| 16 | Costa Rica | -3 | 15 |
| 17 | Mexico | -3 | 12 |
| 18 | Paraguay | -1 | 12 |
| 19 | Belize | ** | ** |
| 20 | Jamaica | ** | ** |
| 21 | Puerto Rico | ** | ** |
| 22 | Trinidad & Tobago | ** | ** |



Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|--------------------|--------|-------|------|-------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Bolivia | * | 27 | 12 | Costa Rica | * | 14 |
| 2 | Peru | * | 25 | 13 | Colombia | * | 14 |
| 3 | Honduras | * | 23 | 14 | Paraguay | * | 13 |
| 4 | Dominican Republic | * | 21 | 15 | Brazil | * | 12 |
| 5 | Ecuador | * | 19 | 16 | Mexico | * | 10 |
| 6 | Guatemala | * | 19 | 17 | Belize | * | ** |
| 7 | Chile | * | 18 | 18 | Jamaica | * | ** |
| 8 | El Salvador | * | 18 | 19 | Nicaragua | * | ** |
| 9 | Argentina | * | 16 | 20 | Puerto Rico | * | ** |
| 10 | Panama | * | 15 | 21 | Trinidad & Tobago | * | ** |
| 11 | Uruguay | * | 14 | 22 | Venezuela | * | ** |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.

**This data point is not provided due to small sample size.

Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|--------------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Mexico | 11 | 71 |
| 2 | El Salvador | 9 | 69 |
| 3 | Brazil | 6 | 61 |
| 4 | Nicaragua | 3 | 57 |
| 5 | Guatemala | 1 | 57 |
| 6 | Colombia | 12 | 57 |
| 7 | Paraguay | 2 | 55 |
| 8 | Dominican Republic | 4 | 54 |
| 9 | Venezuela | 4 | 53 |
| 10 | Peru | 5 | 51 |
| 11 | Honduras | 3 | 51 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|-------------------|--------|-------------|
| 12 | Costa Rica | 9 | 50 |
| 13 | Panama | 10 | 46 |
| 14 | Chile | -9 | 46 |
| 15 | Bolivia | 0 | 41 |
| 16 | Argentina | 2 | 33 |
| 17 | Uruguay | 2 | 28 |
| 18 | Ecuador | 1 | 28 |
| 19 | Belize | ** | ** |
| 20 | Jamaica | ** | ** |
| 21 | Puerto Rico | ** | ** |
| 22 | Trinidad & Tobago | ** | ** |



Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|--------------------|--------|--|
| 1 | Bolivia | -3 | 58 |
| 2 | Peru | -1 | 55 |
| 3 | Venezuela | 0 | 53 |
| 4 | Nicaragua | 0 | 51 |
| 5 | Uruguay | -1 | 47 |
| 6 | Argentina | 1 | 46 |
| 7 | Ecuador | -1 | 46 |
| 8 | Panama | -4 | 44 |
| 9 | El Salvador | -4 | 44 |
| 10 | Dominican Republic | 0 | 44 |
| 11 | Honduras | 0 | 43 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|-------------------|--------|--|
| 12 | Paraguay | 1 | 42 |
| 13 | Guatemala | 1 | 41 |
| 14 | Colombia | -5 | 40 |
| 15 | Brazil | 0 | 40 |
| 16 | Costa Rica | -1 | 38 |
| 17 | Chile | 2 | 36 |
| 18 | Mexico | -1 | 29 |
| 19 | Belize | ** | ** |
| 20 | Jamaica | ** | ** |
| 21 | Puerto Rico | ** | ** |
| 22 | Trinidad & Tobago | ** | ** |

Europe

Employee Engagement

Gallup Q" items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|------------------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | Romania | -2 | 35 |
| 2 | Albania | 3 | 29 |
| 3 | Kosovo | 1 | 25 |
| 4 | Sweden | 2 | 24 |
| 5 | Iceland | -2 | 24 |
| 6 | Estonia | -1 | 24 |
| 7 | Malta | 0 | 22 |
| 8 | Latvia | -2 | 22 |
| 9 | Norway | 0 | 21 |
| 10 | Denmark | -1 | 21 |
| 11 | Hungary | 0 | 20 |
| 12 | North Macedonia | -5 | 20 |
| 13 | Lithuania | -1 | 19 |
| 14 | Portugal | 1 | 19 |
| 15 | Cyprus | 0 | 18 |
| 16 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | -3 | 17 |
| 17 | Slovenia | 1 | 17 |
| 18 | Bulgaria | -1 | 17 |
| 19 | Serbia | 0 | 17 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|---|--------|-----------|
| 20 | Montenegro | 0 | 16 |
| 21 | Czech Republic | 1 | 16 |
| 22 | Netherlands | 2 | 16 |
| 23 | Finland | 0 | 15 |
| 24 | Northern Cyprus (Territory of Republic of Cyprus) | 0 | 14 |
| 25 | Slovakia | -2 | 14 |
| 26 | Greece | 0 | 13 |
| 27 | Germany | -3 | 12 |
| 28 | Italy | 2 | 10 |
| 29 | Belgium | -2 | 10 |
| 30 | United Kingdom | 0 | 10 |
| 31 | Austria | -1 | 9 |
| 32 | Ireland | -1 | 9 |
| 33 | Spain | 0 | 9 |
| 34 | Luxembourg | 0 | 8 |
| 35 | Poland | -2 | 8 |
| 36 | France | 1 | 8 |
| 37 | Switzerland | -1 | 8 |
| 38 | Croatia | -5 | 7 |





Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|----------------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Finland | -2 | 81 |
| 2 | Iceland | 1 | 77 |
| 3 | Denmark | -1 | 77 |
| 4 | Sweden | -2 | 69 |
| 5 | Netherlands | -2 | 69 |
| 6 | Norway | -1 | 67 |
| 7 | Belgium | 0 | 59 |
| 8 | Lithuania | 2 | 58 |
| 9 | Slovenia | 1 | 57 |
| 10 | Serbia | 6 | 55 |
| 11 | Romania | 1 | 53 |
| 12 | Luxembourg | 0 | 53 |
| 13 | Czech Republic | -2 | 52 |
| 14 | Kosovo | 6 | 50 |
| 15 | Ireland | 1 | 49 |
| 16 | Italy | 6 | 47 |
| 17 | Latvia | 1 | 47 |
| 18 | United Kingdom | -2 | 46 |
| 19 | Estonia | 0 | 46 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|---|--------|------------|
| 20 | Austria | -2 | 46 |
| 21 | Germany | 0 | 45 |
| 22 | Switzerland | -9 | 45 |
| 23 | Spain | 1 | 42 |
| 24 | France | 0 | 41 |
| 25 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 6 | 41 |
| 26 | Poland | 5 | 40 |
| 27 | Hungary | 2 | 40 |
| 28 | Albania | 5 | 39 |
| 29 | Portugal | 0 | 38 |
| 30 | Malta | -3 | 36 |
| 31 | Cyprus | -3 | 35 |
| 32 | Montenegro | 3 | 35 |
| 33 | Greece | -5 | 34 |
| 34 | Slovakia | -3 | 34 |
| 35 | Bulgaria | 2 | 31 |
| 36 | Croatia | -3 | 28 |
| 37 | North Macedonia | -1 | 27 |
| 38 | Northern Cyprus (Territory of Republic of Cyprus) | 2 | 20 |



Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---|--------|-------|
| 1 | Northern Cyprus (Territory of Republic of Cyprus) | -1 | 65 |
| 2 | Greece | 3 | 59 |
| 3 | Malta | 1 | 58 |
| 4 | Cyprus | 3 | 56 |
| 5 | Italy | 3 | 49 |
| 6 | Luxembourg | 0 | 47 |
| 7 | Albania | -1 | 46 |
| 8 | Belgium | 2 | 44 |
| 9 | Portugal | -1 | 43 |
| 10 | Norway | 0 | 43 |
| 11 | Finland | -2 | 42 |
| 12 | Slovakia | 0 | 42 |
| 13 | United Kingdom | 1 | 41 |
| 14 | Germany | 0 | 41 |
| 15 | Iceland | 3 | 40 |
| 16 | Slovenia | 1 | 39 |
| 17 | Czech Republic | 1 | 39 |
| 18 | Ireland | -2 | 39 |
| 19 | France | 0 | 38 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------------------|--------|-------|
| 20 | Romania | 0 | 37 |
| 21 | Spain | 1 | 37 |
| 22 | Croatia | -3 | 37 |
| 23 | Hungary | 2 | 35 |
| 24 | Austria | 0 | 35 |
| 25 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | -2 | 34 |
| 26 | Sweden | -3 | 34 |
| 27 | Serbia | -2 | 33 |
| 28 | North Macedonia | -3 | 31 |
| 29 | Bulgaria | -2 | 30 |
| 30 | Netherlands | 0 | 30 |
| 31 | Switzerland | 0 | 30 |
| 32 | Latvia | 4 | 30 |
| 33 | Kosovo | -2 | 30 |
| 34 | Estonia | 1 | 28 |
| 35 | Montenegro | -4 | 25 |
| 36 | Lithuania | 1 | 24 |
| 37 | Poland | -7 | 23 |
| 38 | Denmark | 1 | 21 |



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---|--------|-------|
| 1 | Northern Cyprus (Territory of Republic of Cyprus) | -3 | 49 |
| 2 | Montenegro | -3 | 27 |
| 3 | Slovakia | 0 | 24 |
| 4 | North Macedonia | -3 | 24 |
| 5 | Malta | 1 | 23 |
| 6 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0 | 23 |
| 7 | Czech Republic | 1 | 22 |
| 8 | Spain | -1 | 21 |
| 9 | France | 0 | 19 |
| 10 | Cyprus | 2 | 18 |
| 11 | Albania | -2 | 18 |
| 12 | Ireland | -3 | 17 |
| 13 | United Kingdom | -4 | 16 |
| 14 | Greece | 0 | 16 |
| 15 | Austria | -3 | 15 |
| 16 | Latvia | 1 | 15 |
| 17 | Romania | -1 | 15 |
| 18 | Serbia | -4 | 15 |
| 19 | Slovenia | 0 | 14 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| 20 | Hungary | 0 | 14 |
| 21 | Luxembourg | 0 | 13 |
| 22 | Switzerland | 0 | 13 |
| 23 | Germany | -4 | 13 |
| 24 | Lithuania | 0 | 13 |
| 25 | Denmark | 0 | 13 |
| 26 | Poland | -5 | 12 |
| 27 | Sweden | 2 | 11 |
| 28 | Croatia | -2 | 11 |
| 29 | Belgium | -1 | 10 |
| 30 | Kosovo | -2 | 10 |
| 31 | Bulgaria | -2 | 10 |
| 32 | Norway | 0 | 9 |
| 33 | Italy | -2 | 9 |
| 34 | Portugal | 0 | 8 |
| 35 | Iceland | 0 | 8 |
| 36 | Estonia | 0 | 8 |
| 37 | Netherlands | 1 | 7 |
| 38 | Finland | 1 | 6 |



Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---|--------|-------|
| 1 | Northern Cyprus (Territory of Republic of Cyprus) | -3 | 35 |
| 2 | United Kingdom | -2 | 26 |
| 3 | Portugal | 1 | 23 |
| 4 | Ireland | -1 | 21 |
| 5 | Italy | -5 | 21 |
| 6 | Albania | 2 | 21 |
| 7 | Spain | -4 | 20 |
| 8 | Malta | 0 | 20 |
| 9 | Cyprus | 2 | 20 |
| 10 | Czech Republic | 0 | 19 |
| 11 | Norway | 2 | 19 |
| 12 | Greece | 1 | 18 |
| 13 | France | -1 | 18 |
| 14 | Austria | -3 | 18 |
| 15 | Germany | 0 | 18 |
| 16 | Switzerland | 2 | 17 |
| 17 | Latvia | 1 | 16 |
| 18 | Belgium | 0 | 16 |
| 19 | Montenegro | -2 | 15 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------------------|--------|-------|
| 20 | Estonia | 1 | 15 |
| 21 | Sweden | 2 | 15 |
| 22 | Romania | 0 | 15 |
| 23 | Denmark | 0 | 15 |
| 24 | Luxembourg | 0 | 15 |
| 25 | Hungary | 1 | 15 |
| 26 | Netherlands | 1 | 13 |
| 27 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | -1 | 13 |
| 28 | North Macedonia | -3 | 13 |
| 29 | Iceland | 0 | 12 |
| 30 | Slovenia | 0 | 12 |
| 31 | Lithuania | 2 | 12 |
| 32 | Slovakia | -3 | 12 |
| 33 | Finland | 0 | 11 |
| 34 | Bulgaria | -2 | 10 |
| 35 | Serbia | -3 | 9 |
| 36 | Poland | -5 | 9 |
| 37 | Croatia | -3 | 8 |
| 38 | Kosovo | 0 | 4 |



% Yes

Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Ranl | Country | Change |
|------|----------------------------|--------|-------|------|----------------|--------|
| 1 | Northern Cyprus (Territory | * | 25 | 20 | Cyprus | * |
| | of Republic of Cyprus) | | | . 21 | Switzerland | * |
| 2 | Albania | * | 19 | . 22 | Belgium | * |
| 3 | Greece | * | 19 | 23 | Czech Republic | * |
| 4 | Ireland | * | 18 | 24 | • | * |
| 5 | Romania | * | 17 | - 25 | Portugal | * |
| 6 | Montenegro | * | 17 | 26 | 6 Hungary | * |
| 7 | France | * | 17 | 27 | ' Latvia | * |
| 8 | United Kingdom | * | 17 | 28 | B Lithuania | * |
| 9 | Bulgaria | * | 16 | 29 | Sweden | * |
| 10 | Spain | * | 16 | | Poland | * |
| 11 | Malta | * | 15 | | Norway | * |
| 12 | Serbia | * | 14 | 32 | 2 Estonia | * |
| 13 | Luxembourg | * | 14 | 33 | Iceland | * |
| 14 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | * | 14 | 34 | Netherlands | * |
| 15 | Italy | * | 13 | 35 | i Kosovo | * |
| 16 | Slovakia | * | 13 | | Denmark | * |
| 17 | Croatia | * | 12 | 37 | ' Finland | * |
| 18 | North Macedonia | * | 12 | | | * |
| 19 | Germany | * | 12 | | | |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|----------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Netherlands | 10 | 87 |
| 2 | Iceland | 3 | 82 |
| 3 | Denmark | -3 | 77 |
| 4 | Norway | 5 | 74 |
| 5 | Germany | 6 | 72 |
| 6 | Slovenia | 5 | 71 |
| 7 | Belgium | 2 | 69 |
| 8 | Sweden | 1 | 69 |
| 9 | Czech Republic | -1 | 67 |
| 10 | Malta | 6 | 65 |
| 11 | Kosovo | 9 | 64 |
| 12 | Austria | 6 | 64 |
| 13 | Finland | -4 | 63 |
| 14 | Ireland | 7 | 63 |
| 15 | Portugal | 6 | 60 |
| 16 | Luxembourg | 0 | 60 |
| 17 | Latvia | 5 | 59 |
| 18 | Cyprus | 6 | 59 |
| 19 | Albania | 5 | 59 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|---|--------|-------------|
| 20 | Lithuania | 0 | 57 |
| 21 | Switzerland | 7 | 55 |
| 22 | Croatia | 4 | 55 |
| 23 | Hungary | -2 | 55 |
| 24 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 5 | 54 |
| 25 | Greece | 5 | 54 |
| 26 | Romania | -1 | 52 |
| 27 | Poland | 1 | 52 |
| 28 | United Kingdom | 3 | 51 |
| 29 | France | 7 | 51 |
| 30 | Montenegro | 3 | 49 |
| 31 | Estonia | -3 | 49 |
| 32 | Serbia | -1 | 49 |
| 33 | Italy | 16 | 49 |
| 34 | North Macedonia | 8 | 47 |
| 35 | Bulgaria | -2 | 42 |
| 36 | Spain | 7 | 39 |
| 37 | Northern Cyprus (Territory of Republic of Cyprus) | 3 | 37 |
| 38 | Slovakia | -5 | 30 |



Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|---|--------|--|
| 1 | Finland | 0 | 40 |
| 2 | Greece | 2 | 39 |
| 3 | Germany | 0 | 39 |
| 4 | Spain | -1 | 39 |
| 5 | Luxembourg | 0 | 38 |
| 6 | Hungary | 1 | 37 |
| 7 | Italy | -4 | 37 |
| 8 | Albania | -6 | 36 |
| 9 | Portugal | -1 | 36 |
| 10 | Northern Cyprus (Territory of Republic of Cyprus) | 2 | 36 |
| 11 | Norway | 1 | 35 |
| 12 | Cyprus | 0 | 34 |
| 13 | North Macedonia | 1 | 34 |
| 14 | Kosovo | 1 | 34 |
| 15 | Sweden | 0 | 33 |
| 16 | Serbia | 3 | 33 |
| 17 | Croatia | 1 | 33 |
| 18 | Denmark | 0 | 33 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|------------------------|--------|--|
| 19 | Iceland | 1 | 32 |
| 20 | Estonia | 1 | 32 |
| 21 | Montenegro | -1 | 32 |
| 22 | Netherlands | -1 | 31 |
| 23 | Ireland | -2 | 30 |
| 24 | United Kingdom | 0 | 30 |
| 25 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1 | 30 |
| 26 | France | 2 | 29 |
| 27 | Malta | 1 | 28 |
| 28 | Slovenia | -1 | 28 |
| 29 | Lithuania | -5 | 28 |
| 30 | Belgium | 0 | 28 |
| 31 | Latvia | 1 | 27 |
| 32 | Romania | -1 | 27 |
| 33 | Slovakia | 0 | 27 |
| 34 | Czech Republic | 1 | 26 |
| 35 | Poland | 0 | 23 |
| 36 | Bulgaria | 2 | 23 |
| 37 | Switzerland | 1 | 22 |
| 38 | Austria | -1 | 20 |
| | | | |



Post-Soviet Eurasia

Employee Engagement

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged | _ | Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|--------------------|--------|-----------|---|------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | Uzbekistan | 4 | 45 | | 6 | Kyrgyzstan | -3 | 22 |
| 2 | Georgia | 0 | 34 | _ | 7 | Ukraine | -1 | 19 |
| 3 | Armenia | 1 | 33 | _ | 8 | Azerbaijan | -6 | 14 |
| 4 | Russian Federation | 3 | 26 | _ | 9 | Republic of Moldova | -1 | 13 |
| 5 | Kazakhstan | -3 | 23 | | 10 | Tajikistan | ** | ** |

Gallup Q^a items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

**This data point is not provided due to small sample size.

Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving | Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|--------------------|--------|------------|------|---------------------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Kazakhstan | 5 | 43 | 6 | Republic of Moldova | -3 | 31 |
| 2 | Uzbekistan | 1 | 37 | 7 | Azerbaijan | -6 | 27 |
| 3 | Russian Federation | 4 | 36 | 8 | Georgia | 2 | 26 |
| 4 | Armenia | 4 | 33 | 9 | Ukraine | -3 | 22 |
| 5 | Kyrgyzstan | 6 | 33 | 10 | Tajikistan | 3 | 19 |



Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---------------------|--------|-------|------|--------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Ukraine | 5 | 28 | 6 | Russian Federation | 1 | 21 |
| 2 | Armenia | 0 | 28 | 7 | Georgia | -3 | 16 |
| 3 | Republic of Moldova | 4 | 25 | 8 | Kazakhstan | 0 | 15 |
| 4 | Azerbaijan | -9 | 24 | 9 | Uzbekistan | 0 | 12 |
| 5 | Tajikistan | -2 | 24 | 10 | Kyrgyzstan | -3 | 9 |

Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------|--------|-------|------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Armenia | -4 | 44 | 6 | Ukraine | 3 | 21 |
| 2 | Uzbekistan | 1 | 27 | 7 | Kyrgyzstan | -1 | 19 |
| 3 | Azerbaijan | -8 | 25 | 8 | Russian Federation | 0 | 12 |
| 4 | Georgia | -2 | 22 | 9 | Kazakhstan | 1 | 11 |
| 5 | Tajikistan | -2 | 21 | 10 | Republic of Moldova | 0 | 10 |

Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|--------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Armenia | -3 | 37 |
| 2 | Ukraine | 4 | 31 |
| 3 | Azerbaijan | -3 | 21 |
| 4 | Russian Federation | 1 | 18 |
| 5 | Uzbekistan | 0 | 18 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| 6 | Tajikistan | -3 | 18 |
| 7 | Republic of Moldova | 0 | 16 |
| 8 | Georgia | -1 | 12 |
| 9 | Kyrgyzstan | -3 | 11 |
| 10 | Kazakhstan | 0 | 10 |



Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------|--------|-------|------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Armenia | * | 22 | 6 | Kyrgyzstan | * | 15 |
| 2 | Azerbaijan | * | 20 | 7 | Republic of Moldova | * | 14 |
| 3 | Georgia | * | 16 | 8 | Uzbekistan | * | 14 |
| 4 | Ukraine | * | 16 | 9 | Russian Federation | * | 12 |
| 5 | Tajikistan | * | 16 | 10 | Kazakhstan | * | 11 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.

Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time | Ran | k C | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|--------------------|--------|-------------|-----|-----|---------------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Tajikistan | 7 | 78 | | 6 A | Armenia | 5 | 51 |
| 2 | Uzbekistan | 1 | 75 | | 7 (| Georgia | 12 | 49 |
| 3 | Kyrgyzstan | 5 | 64 | | 3 A | Azerbaijan | 1 | 44 |
| 4 | Kazakhstan | 4 | 57 | | 9ι | Jkraine | 4 | 33 |
| 5 | Russian Federation | 12 | 54 | 1 | D F | Republic of Moldova | -1 | 23 |

Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job | Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|---------------------|--------|--|------|--------------------|--------|--|
| 1 | Armenia | -3 | 45 | 6 | Russian Federation | -1 | 35 |
| 2 | Republic of Moldova | -2 | 45 | 7 | Ukraine | 1 | 34 |
| 3 | Georgia | -2 | 43 | 8 | Kyrgyzstan | 0 | 33 |
| 4 | Azerbaijan | -3 | 40 | 9 | Tajikistan | -5 | 29 |
| 5 | Uzbekistan | -2 | 38 | 10 | Kazakhstan | -1 | 28 |



Middle East and North Africa

Employee Engagement

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged | Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|----------------------|--------|-----------|------|--------------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | Oman | * | 27 | 10 | Jordan | -3 | 16 |
| 2 | Iraq | 3 | 26 | 11 | Yemen | 0 | 13 |
| 3 | United Arab Emirates | -3 | 26 | 12 | State of Palestine | -1 | 12 |
| 4 | Saudi Arabia | -2 | 26 | 13 | Iran | 1 | 11 |
| 5 | Israel | 2 | 20 | 14 | Türkiye | -2 | 10 |
| 6 | Kuwait | 0 | 18 | 15 | Algeria | -3 | 8 |
| 7 | Morocco | 3 | 17 | 16 | Tunisia | -1 | 8 |
| 8 | Libya | -1 | 16 | 17 | Egypt | 1 | 7 |
| 9 | Bahrain | 0 | 16 | 18 | Lebanon | -3 | 5 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.

Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving | Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|----------------------|--------|------------|------|---------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Israel | -3 | 65 | 10 | Iraq | 1 | 23 |
| 2 | Oman | * | 52 | 11 | Iran | 2 | 19 |
| 3 | United Arab Emirates | 0 | 50 | 12 | Türkiye | 0 | 19 |
| 4 | Kuwait | 0 | 48 | 13 | Jordan | -2 | 17 |
| 5 | Saudi Arabia | -2 | 47 | 14 | Morocco | 0 | 16 |
| 6 | Bahrain | 2 | 45 | 15 | Tunisia | 5 | 16 |
| 7 | Libya | -2 | 33 | 16 | Egypt | -1 | 8 |
| 8 | State of Palestine | -2 | 25 | 17 | Lebanon | 1 | 5 |
| 9 | Algeria | 5 | 23 | 18 | Yemen | ** | ** |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---------|--------|-------|------|----------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Türkiye | 1 | 69 | 10 | Libya | -4 | 42 |
| 2 | Lebanon | -4 | 64 | 11 | State of Palestine | -1 | 40 |
| 3 | Egypt | 4 | 54 | 12 | Bahrain | -4 | 38 |
| 4 | Iraq | 3 | 53 | 13 | Algeria | 5 | 37 |
| 5 | Tunisia | -4 | 49 | 14 | United Arab Emirates | 2 | 35 |
| 6 | Morocco | 4 | 49 | 15 | Yemen | 0 | 34 |
| 7 | Jordan | -3 | 49 | 16 | Kuwait | 0 | 32 |
| 8 | Iran | 1 | 48 | 17 | Saudi Arabia | 0 | 28 |
| 9 | Israel | 3 | 43 | 18 | Oman | * | 22 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.

Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|--------------------|--------|-------|------|----------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Iraq | 0 | 45 | 10 | Algeria | -5 | 27 |
| 2 | Türkiye | -5 | 40 | 11 | Egypt | 4 | 27 |
| 3 | Tunisia | 2 | 40 | 12 | United Arab Emirates | 3 | 26 |
| 4 | Morocco | 4 | 39 | 13 | Bahrain | 0 | 26 |
| 5 | Libya | -2 | 37 | 14 | Israel | 1 | 24 |
| 6 | Jordan | -2 | 36 | 15 | Yemen | 0 | 22 |
| 7 | Iran | -1 | 34 | 16 | Saudi Arabia | -2 | 20 |
| 8 | Lebanon | -6 | 34 | 17 | Oman | * | 15 |
| 9 | State of Palestine | 1 | 32 | 18 | Kuwait | 0 | 14 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|---------|--------|-------|------|----------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Iran | 3 | 40 | 10 | United Arab Emirates | 2 | 26 |
| 2 | Iraq | 2 | 35 | 11 | Egypt | 2 | 23 |
| 3 | Lebanon | -9 | 32 | 12 | State of Palestine | 2 | 22 |
| 4 | Jordan | 0 | 31 | 13 | Saudi Arabia | -1 | 18 |
| 5 | Israel | 5 | 31 | 14 | Tunisia | 2 | 18 |
| 6 | Türkiye | -5 | 30 | 15 | Oman | * | 15 |
| 7 | Morocco | 0 | 30 | 16 | Yemen | 0 | 14 |
| 8 | Libya | -2 | 28 | 17 | Kuwait | 0 | 13 |
| 9 | Bahrain | -3 | 28 | 18 | Algeria | -4 | 12 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.

Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|----------------------|--------|-------|------|--------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Kuwait | * | 40 | 10 | Lebanon | * | 20 |
| 2 | Morocco | * | 31 | 11 | Oman | * | 19 |
| 3 | Bahrain | * | 31 | 12 | Israel | * | 16 |
| 4 | Libya | * | 30 | 13 | Egypt | * | 14 |
| 5 | United Arab Emirates | * | 28 | 14 | State of Palestine | * | 14 |
| 6 | Türkiye | * | 24 | 15 | Algeria | * | 11 |
| 7 | Tunisia | * | 23 | 16 | Iraq | * | ** |
| 8 | Iran | * | 22 | 17 | Jordan | * | ** |
| 9 | Saudi Arabia | * | 20 | 18 | Yemen | * | ** |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time | Ra | ank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|----------------------|--------|-------------|----|-----|--------------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Kuwait | 0 | 84 | | 10 | Morocco | -4 | 30 |
| 2 | United Arab Emirates | 6 | 75 | | 11 | State of Palestine | -5 | 29 |
| 3 | Saudi Arabia | 7 | 72 | | 12 | Tunisia | 12 | 24 |
| 4 | Libya | 3 | 58 | | 13 | Türkiye | 2 | 23 |
| 5 | Israel | -1 | 52 | | 14 | Jordan | -1 | 23 |
| 6 | Oman | * | 51 | | 15 | Yemen | 0 | 18 |
| 7 | Bahrain | 1 | 48 | | 16 | Iran | 4 | 18 |
| 8 | Iraq | 3 | 37 | | 17 | Egypt | -4 | 13 |
| 9 | Algeria | 11 | 35 | | 18 | Lebanon | -1 | 6 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.

Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job | Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|--------------------|--------|--|------|----------------------|--------|--|
| 1 | Yemen | 0 | 70 | 10 | Saudi Arabia | 0 | 47 |
| 2 | Morocco | -2 | 68 | 11 | Tunisia | -2 | 47 |
| 3 | Iraq | 0 | 57 | 12 | Iran | -2 | 46 |
| 4 | State of Palestine | 4 | 52 | 13 | Kuwait | 0 | 45 |
| 5 | Libya | -2 | 51 | 14 | United Arab Emirates | 1 | 40 |
| 6 | Jordan | -1 | 51 | 15 | Türkiye | 2 | 40 |
| 7 | Lebanon | 1 | 50 | 16 | Oman | * | 40 |
| 8 | Bahrain | -3 | 49 | 17 | Algeria | ** | 40 |
| 9 | Egypt | 3 | 47 | 18 | Israel | 0 | 31 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Sub-Saharan Africa

Employee Engagement

Gallup Q" items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged | Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|------|---------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | Senegal | 4 | 43 | 19 | Uganda | 2 | 21 |
| 2 | Rwanda | * | 38 | 20 | Côte d'Ivoire | -1 | 19 |
| 3 | Liberia | 4 | 37 | 21 | Kenya | 1 | 19 |
| 4 | Mali | -2 | 37 | 22 | Chad | 2 | 18 |
| 5 | Tanzania | 1 | 32 | 23 | Zambia | 0 | 18 |
| 6 | Gambia | -1 | 28 | 24 | Mozambique | -5 | 17 |
| 7 | Republic of the Congo | -1 | 28 | 25 | Nigeria | 0 | 17 |
| 8 | Guinea | 3 | 26 | 26 | Namibia | -2 | 16 |
| 9 | Botswana | -1 | 25 | 27 | Sierra Leone | -2 | 15 |
| 10 | Gabon | 2 | 24 | 28 | Cameroon | -1 | 14 |
| 11 | Comoros | 2 | 23 | 29 | Zimbabwe | -2 | 12 |
| 12 | South Africa | -6 | 23 | 30 | Тодо | -2 | 11 |
| 13 | Burkina Faso | -4 | 23 | 31 | Ghana | -2 | 10 |
| 14 | Malawi | 2 | 22 | 32 | Ethiopia | ** | 8 |
| 15 | Mauritania | 0 | 22 | 33 | Madagascar | -1 | 8 |
| 16 | Niger | 3 | 22 | 34 | Eswatini | 0 | 8 |
| 17 | Mauritius | 2 | 22 | 35 | Lesotho | ** | ** |
| 18 | Benin | -1 | 21 | 36 | Somalia | ** | ** |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|-----------------------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Mozambique | 0 | 34 |
| 2 | South Africa | -4 | 28 |
| 3 | Republic of the Congo | -6 | 28 |
| 4 | Mauritius | 1 | 27 |
| 5 | Côte d'Ivoire | 1 | 26 |
| 6 | Liberia | -1 | 25 |
| 7 | Gabon | 3 | 24 |
| 8 | Senegal | -4 | 22 |
| 9 | Namibia | 1 | 22 |
| 10 | Niger | 7 | 21 |
| 11 | Nigeria | 1 | 20 |
| 12 | Cameroon | -2 | 20 |
| 13 | Comoros | 0 | 19 |
| 14 | Kenya | 2 | 19 |
| 15 | Zambia | 3 | 18 |
| 16 | Benin | -2 | 18 |
| 17 | Mauritania | -3 | 18 |
| 18 | Gambia | -2 | 17 |
| 19 | Uganda | 1 | 17 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|----------------------------------|--------|------------|
| 20 | Mali | -2 | 15 |
| 21 | Guinea | -4 | 15 |
| 22 | Malawi | 0 | 15 |
| 23 | Tanzania | 0 | 14 |
| 24 | Burkina Faso | -3 | 14 |
| 25 | Chad | -3 | 13 |
| 26 | Ghana | -2 | 12 |
| 27 | Togo | 0 | 12 |
| 28 | Madagascar | -1 | 12 |
| 29 | Ethiopia | ** | 11 |
| 30 | Democratic Republic of the Congo | 0 | 11 |
| 31 | Botswana | -1 | 11 |
| 32 | Eswatini | 0 | 9 |
| 33 | Sierra Leone | -1 | 7 |
| 34 | Zimbabwe | 0 | 6 |
| 35 | Lesotho | ** | ** |
| 36 | Somalia | ** | ** |



Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------------------|--------|-------|------|-----------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Liberia | 1 | 64 | 19 | Gambia | -1 | 41 |
| 2 | Sierra Leone | 6 | 61 | 20 | Eswatini | 0 | 41 |
| 3 | Rwanda | * | 59 | 21 | Comoros | 2 | 40 |
| 4 | Madagascar | 0 | 58 | 22 | Тодо | -4 | 40 |
| 5 | Ghana | 2 | 58 | 23 | Malawi | 3 | 37 |
| 6 | Nigeria | 3 | 57 | 24 | Mauritania | -1 | 36 |
| 7 | Uganda | -1 | 57 | 25 | Côte d'Ivoire | 3 | 36 |
| 8 | Chad | -2 | 54 | 26 | Republic of the Congo | -1 | 36 |
| 9 | Tanzania | ** | 54 | 27 | South Africa | 3 | 36 |
| 10 | Senegal | 3 | 49 | 28 | Gabon | -1 | 34 |
| 11 | Niger | 3 | 47 | 29 | Mozambique | -1 | 34 |
| 12 | Guinea | -1 | 47 | 30 | Mali | 2 | 33 |
| 13 | Benin | -2 | 45 | 31 | Kenya | -2 | 32 |
| 14 | Zambia | 4 | 44 | 32 | Botswana | -1 | 27 |
| 15 | Cameroon | 1 | 44 | 33 | Namibia | -3 | 25 |
| 16 | Burkina Faso | 6 | 43 | 34 | Zimbabwe | 0 | 25 |
| 17 | Democratic Republic of | -4 | 42 | 35 | Mauritius | -1 | 24 |
| | the Congo | т | 72 | 36 | Lesotho | ** | ** |
| 18 | Ethiopia | ** | 41 | 37 | Somalia | ** | ** |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|------|--------------------|--------|----------|
| 1 | Chad | 4 | 47 | 19 | Côte d'Ivoire | 1 | 27 |
| 2 | Democratic Republic of the Congo | -1 | 40 | 20 | Burkina Faso | 2 | 27 |
| 3 | Sierra Leone | 3 | 40 | 21 | Zambia Cameroon | -1 | 25 24 |
| 4 | Guinea | 3 | 40 | 23 | Senegal | 3 | 27 |
| 5 | Uganda | 2 | 39 | 24 | Mozambique | 1 | 22 |
| 6 | Gabon | 2 | 37 | 25 | Kenya | 0 | 22 |
| 7 | Тодо | -3 | 35 | 26 | Ghana | -1 | 21 |
| 8 | Benin | -4 | 35 | 27 | Rwanda | * | 20 |
| 9 | Mauritania | -2 | 34 | 28 | Nigeria | -1 | 19 |
| 10 | Eswatini | 0 | 32 | 29 | Malawi | -1 | 18 |
| 11 | Madagascar | -3 | 32 | 30 | South Africa | 3 | 18 |
| 12 | Ethiopia | ** | 32 | 31 | Namibia | -3 | 16 |
| 13 | Republic of the Congo | -1 | 32 | 32 | Botswana | -1 | 15 |
| 14 | Niger | 1 | 31 | 33 | Tanzania | 0 | 14 |
| 15 | Mali | 1 | 31 | 34 | Mauritius | 0 | 8 |
| 16 | Comoros | 1 | 29 | 35 | Zimbabwe | 0 | 7 |
| 17 | Gambia | -2 | 29 | 36 | Lesotho | ** | ** |
| 18 | Liberia | 0 | 28 | 37 | Somalia | ** | ** |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------------------|--------|-------|------|--------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Chad | 1 | 64 | 19 | Burkina Faso | 0 | 33 |
| 2 | Guinea | 3 | 52 | 20 | Mauritania | -2 | 32 |
| 3 | Liberia | 0 | 52 | 21 | Zambia | 4 | 32 |
| 4 | Madagascar | -2 | 45 | 22 | Comoros | 0 | 32 |
| 5 | Sierra Leone | 5 | 45 | 23 | Mali | 1 | 32 |
| 6 | Democratic Republic of | -3 | 44 | 24 | Ethiopia | ** | 32 |
| | the Congo | | | 25 | Rwanda | * | 27 |
| 7 | Benin | -1 | 43 | 26 | South Africa | 3 | 23 |
| 8 | Republic of the Congo | -3 | 43 | 27 | Kenya | 0 | 23 |
| 9 | Malawi | 1 | 42 | 28 | Senegal | 2 | 22 |
| 10 | Uganda | 0 | 40 | 29 | Botswana | 0 | 22 |
| 11 | Niger | 0 | 37 | 30 | Tanzania | -3 | 21 |
| 12 | Gambia | -1 | 35 | 31 | Ghana | -2 | 21 |
| 13 | Eswatini | 0 | 34 | 32 | Nigeria | 0 | 17 |
| 14 | Côte d'Ivoire | 3 | 33 | 33 | Mauritius | 2 | 17 |
| 15 | Тодо | -4 | 33 | 34 | Namibia | 0 | 16 |
| 16 | Gabon | 2 | 33 | 35 | Zimbabwe | -1 | 13 |
| 17 | Cameroon | -1 | 33 | 36 | Lesotho | ** | ** |
| 18 | Mozambique | 0 | 33 | 37 | Somalia | ** | ** |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------------------|--------|-------|------|---------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Madagascar | * | 49 | 19 | Gambia | * | 31 |
| 2 | Chad | * | 46 | 20 | Côte d'Ivoire | * | 29 |
| 3 | Comoros | * | 45 | 21 | Kenya | * | 28 |
| 4 | Mauritania | * | 44 | 22 | Botswana | * | 25 |
| 5 | Guinea | * | 43 | 23 | Mali | * | 23 |
| 6 | Niger | * | 40 | 24 | Rwanda | * | 22 |
| 7 | Republic of the Congo | * | 40 | 25 | Tanzania | * | 21 |
| 8 | Benin | * | 35 | 26 | South Africa | * | 21 |
| 9 | Cameroon | * | 35 | 27 | Namibia | * | 20 |
| 10 | Senegal | * | 35 | 28 | Ghana | * | 20 |
| 11 | Gabon | * | 34 | 29 | Nigeria | * | 19 |
| 12 | Togo | * | 34 | 30 | Zimbabwe | * | 14 |
| 13 | Democratic Republic of | * | 33 | 31 | Mauritius | * | 14 |
| | the Congo | | | 32 | Ethiopia | * | ** |
| 14 | Sierra Leone | * | 33 | 33 | Liberia | * | ** |
| 15 | Uganda | * | 32 | 34 | Malawi | * | ** |
| 16 | Eswatini | * | 32 | 35 | Mozambique | * | ** |
| 17 | Zambia | * | 31 | 36 | Somalia | * | ** |
| 18 | Burkina Faso | * | 31 | | | | |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Country | Change | % Good time | Rank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|---------------|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| Mozambique | 4 | 70 | 20 | Republic of the Congo | 2 | 51 |
| Gabon | 9 | 68 | 21 | Mauritania | 7 | 51 |
| Mali | -1 | 67 | 22 | Democratic Republic of | -1 | 51 |
| Tanzania | 3 | 65 | | the Congo | | 01 |
| Comoros | -1 | 65 | 23 | Sierra Leone | 0 | 50 |
| Malawi | 1 | 61 | 24 | Benin | 0 | 47 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | -1 | 60 | 25 | South Africa | 2 | 47 |
| Liberia | 1 | 59 | 26 | Zambia | 0 | 47 |
| Madagascar | -2 | 58 | 27 | Botswana | -1 | 44 |
| Cameroon | 5 | 57 | 28 | Nigeria | -4 | 44 |
| Niger | 5 | 56 | 29 | Kenya | 4 | 42 |
| Chad | -5 | 56 | 30 | Zimbabwe | 4 | 38 |
| Тодо | 6 | 55 | 31 | Namibia | 2 | 35 |
| Senegal | 1 | 55 | 32 | Ethiopia | ** | 32 |
| Mauritius | 12 | 55 | 33 | Eswatini | 0 | 32 |
| Guinea | 0 | 54 | 34 | Ghana | 0 | 31 |
| Rwanda | * | 53 | 35 | Gambia | -2 | 28 |
| Burkina Faso | -3 | 51 | 36 | Lesotho | ** | ** |
| Uganda | 2 | 51 | 37 | Somalia | ** | ** |
| | Mozambique Gabon Mali Tanzania Comoros Malawi Côte d'Ivoire Liberia Madagascar Cameroon Niger Chad Togo Senegal Mauritius Guinea Rwanda | Mozambique4Gabon9Mali-1Tanzania3Comoros-1Malawi1Côte d'Ivoire-1Liberia1Madagascar-2Cameroon5Niger5Chad-5Togo6Senegal1Mauritius12Guinea0Rwanda*Burkina Faso-3 | Mozambique470Gabon968Mali-167Tanzania365Comoros-165Malawi161Côte d'Ivoire-160Liberia159Madagascar-258Cameroon557Niger556Chad-556Togo655Senegal155Mauritius1255Guinea054Rwanda*53Burkina Faso-351 | Mozambique 4 70 20 Gabon 9 68 21 Mali -1 67 22 Tanzania 3 65 23 Comoros -1 65 23 Malawi 1 61 24 Côte d'Ivoire -1 60 25 Liberia 1 59 26 Madagascar -2 58 27 Cameroon 5 57 28 Niger 5 56 30 Togo 6 55 31 Senegal 1 55 32 Mauritius 12 55 33 Guinea 0 54 34 Rwanda * 53 36 Burkina Faso -3 51 36 | Mozambique470Gabon968Mali-167Tanzania365Comoros-165Malawi161Côte d'Ivoire-160Liberia159Madagascar-258Cameroon557Niger556Togo655Senegal155Mauritius1255Guinea054Rwanda*53Burkina Faso-351 | Mozambique 4 70 Gabon 9 68 Mali -1 67 Mali -1 67 Tanzania 3 65 Comoros -1 65 Malawi 1 61 Côte d'Ivoire -1 60 Liberia 1 59 Madagascar -2 58 Cameroon 5 57 Niger 5 56 Togo 6 55 Senegal 1 55 Mauritius 12 55 Gamerao 5 57 Senegal 1 55 Mauritius 12 55 Gamerao 0 54 Rwanda * 53 Burkina Faso -3 51 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job | Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|----------------------------------|--------|--|------|-----------------------|--------|--|
| 1 | Eswatini | 0 | 86 | 20 | Côte d'Ivoire | -2 | 71 |
| 2 | Liberia | 0 | 85 | 21 | Zambia | 7 | 71 |
| 3 | Sierra Leone | -4 | 84 | 22 | Malawi | ** | 70 |
| 4 | Niger | 3 | 83 | 23 | Zimbabwe | ** | 70 |
| 5 | Kenya | 1 | 82 | 24 | Nigeria | 0 | 69 |
| 6 | Benin | -2 | 80 | 25 | Mauritania | 0 | 69 |
| 7 | Tanzania | ** | 80 | 26 | Ghana | -3 | 68 |
| 8 | Mali | 1 | 80 | 27 | Cameroon | -1 | 67 |
| 9 | Burkina Faso | ** | 79 | 28 | Senegal | -2 | 67 |
| 10 | Guinea | 0 | 77 | 29 | Republic of the Congo | -6 | 66 |
| 11 | Madagascar | 1 | 76 | 30 | Gambia | 2 | 66 |
| 12 | Botswana | -4 | 76 | 31 | Mozambique | 0 | 66 |
| 13 | Тодо | -1 | 75 | 32 | Gabon | 1 | 66 |
| 14 | Ethiopia | ** | 75 | 33 | Namibia | -2 | 62 |
| 15 | Uganda | -1 | 74 | 34 | South Africa | 5 | 61 |
| 16 | Chad | -2 | 74 | 35 | Mauritius | -2 | 37 |
| 17 | Rwanda | * | 73 | 36 | Lesotho | ** | ** |
| 18 | Comoros | 2 | 72 | 37 | Somalia | ** | ** |
| 19 | Democratic Republic of the Congo | -5 | 71 | | | | |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



East Asia

Employee Engagement

Gallup Q[°] items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged | Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|-------------|--------|-----------|------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | Mongolia | 0 | 41 | 4 | Taiwan (Province of China) | 1 | 13 |
| 2 | China | 0 | 20 | 5 | Japan | 1 | 7 |
| 3 | South Korea | 0 | 14 | 6 | Hong Kong (S.A.R. of China) | 0 | 6 |

Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving | Rar | k | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|----------------------------|--------|------------|-----|---|-----------------------------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Taiwan (Province of China) | 1 | 43 | | 4 | Mongolia | 2 | 31 |
| 2 | South Korea | 1 | 35 | | 5 | Japan | 1 | 30 |
| 3 | China | -2 | 35 | | 6 | Hong Kong (S.A.R. of China) | 1 | 18 |

Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|------|----------------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | China | -3 | 50 | 4 | Japan | -2 | 39 |
| 2 | Hong Kong (S.A.R. of China) | -2 | 47 | 5 | Taiwan (Province of China) | 4 | 39 |
| 3 | South Korea | 2 | 42 | 6 | Mongolia | 0 | 16 |



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | F | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|---|------|----------------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | South Korea | 3 | 19 | | 4 | Japan | 1 | 13 |
| 2 | China | 0 | 18 | | 5 | Mongolia | 1 | 13 |
| 3 | Hong Kong (S.A.R. of China) | -3 | 13 | | 6 | Taiwan (Province of China) | 1 | 12 |

Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Mongolia | -2 | 15 | 4 | Hong Kong (S.A.R. of China) | 0 | 11 |
| 2 | South Korea | 2 | 15 | 5 | Japan | 1 | 9 |
| 3 | China | 2 | 14 | 6 | Taiwan (Province of China) | 1 | 5 |

Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | China | * | 21 | 4 | Hong Kong (S.A.R. of China) | * | 13 |
| 2 | South Korea | * | 15 | 5 | Japan | * | 11 |
| 3 | Mongolia | * | 15 | 6 | Taiwan (Province of China) | * | 9 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time | Ra | nk | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|----|----|-----------------------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Taiwan (Province of China) | 3 | 60 | | 4 | Hong Kong (S.A.R. of China) | 2 | 49 |
| 2 | Japan | 13 | 53 | | 5 | Mongolia | 6 | 34 |
| 3 | China | 0 | 51 | | 6 | South Korea | 0 | 28 |

Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job | Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|-------------------|--------|--|------|---------------------|--------|--|
| 1 | China | 1 | 59 | 4 | Japan | 0 | 32 |
| 2 | Hong Kong | 1 | 36 | 5 | Mongolia | 0 | 31 |
| | (S.A.R. of China) | • | | | Taiwan | - | |
| 3 | South Korea | 1 | 36 | 6 | (Province of China) | 0 | 20 |



South Asia

Employee Engagement

Gallup Q[®] items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged | Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|------------|--------|-----------|------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | India | -3 | 30 | 4 | Sri Lanka | 0 | 24 |
| 2 | Bangladesh | -2 | 27 | 5 | Pakistan | -4 | 3 |
| 3 | Nepal | 2 | 26 | 6 | Afghanistan | ** | ** |

**This data point is not provided due to small sample size.

Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving | Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|----------|--------|------------|------|-------------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Nepal | 2 | 23 | 4 | Sri Lanka | 0 | 10 |
| 2 | India | 3 | 17 | 5 | Bangladesh | ** | 4 |
| 3 | Pakistan | -2 | 11 | 6 | Afghanistan | ** | ** |

**This data point is not provided due to small sample size.

Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank Co | untry | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------|--------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Sri Lanka | -1 | 62 | 4 Pal | kistan | 2 | 35 |
| 2 | Nepal | 0 | 39 | 5 Ind | lia | -2 | 30 |
| 3 | Bangladesh | -3 | 38 | 6 Afg | ghanistan | ** | ** |



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-----------|--------|-------|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Pakistan | 1 | 34 | 4 | Bangladesh | -1 | 26 |
| 2 | India | -1 | 34 | 5 | Nepal | -1 | 24 |
| 3 | Sri Lanka | -2 | 28 | 6 | Afghanistan | ** | ** |

**This data point is not provided due to small sample size.

Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------|--------|-------|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Bangladesh | -4 | 43 | 4 | Sri Lanka | -3 | 36 |
| 2 | Pakistan | 1 | 41 | 5 | Nepal | -2 | 26 |
| 3 | India | -3 | 39 | 6 | Afghanistan | ** | ** |

**This data point is not provided due to small sample size.

Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|------------|--------|-------|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Pakistan | * | 31 | 4 | Sri Lanka | * | 24 |
| 2 | India | * | 29 | 5 | Afghanistan | * | ** |
| 3 | Bangladesh | * | 27 | 6 | Nepal | * | ** |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time | Ran | k | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------|-----|---|-------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Nepal | -5 | 65 | | 4 | Bangladesh | -4 | 34 |
| 2 | India | -1 | 56 | | 5 | Pakistan | -2 | 18 |
| 3 | Sri Lanka | 6 | 45 | | 6 | Afghanistan | ** | ** |

**This data point is not provided due to small sample size.

Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job | Ranl | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|------------|--------|--|------|---------------|--------|--|
| 1 | Bangladesh | 0 | 67 | Z | l India | -4 | 49 |
| 2 | Pakistan | 1 | 58 | 5 | 5 Sri Lanka | -2 | 44 |
| 3 | Nepal | ** | 51 | 6 | 6 Afghanistan | ** | ** |



Southeast Asia

Employee Engagement

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged | F |
|------|-------------|--------|-----------|---|
| 1 | Philippines | 3 | 38 | |
| 2 | Thailand | 4 | 33 | |
| 3 | Indonesia | 1 | 27 | |
| 4 | Laos | -1 | 26 | _ |
| 5 | Malaysia | 3 | 25 | |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| 6 | Myanmar | -1 | 19 |
| 7 | Cambodia | -2 | 14 |
| 8 | Singapore | 1 | 14 |
| 9 | Vietnam | -5 | 11 |
| | | | |

Gallup Q[®] items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving | Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|------|-------------|--------|------------|------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1 | Vietnam | 5 | 56 | 6 | Indonesia | 3 | 30 |
| 2 | Singapore | 3 | 42 | 7 | Laos | 2 | 23 |
| 3 | Thailand | 3 | 40 | 8 | Cambodia | 1 | 14 |
| 4 | Philippines | -1 | 35 | 9 | Myanmar | -1 | 14 |
| 5 | Malaysia | 1 | 32 | | | | |

Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Myanmar | 2 | 50 | 6 | Thailand | -6 | 25 |
| 2 | Philippines | 1 | 47 | 7 | Malaysia | -2 | 19 |
| 3 | Singapore | 4 | 43 | 8 | Indonesia | 0 | 15 |
| 4 | Cambodia | 1 | 39 | 9 | Vietnam | -9 | 13 |
| 5 | Laos | -1 | 30 | | | | |



Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Myanmar | 2 | 33 | 6 | Malaysia | 0 | 16 |
| 2 | Laos | 1 | 29 | 7 | Singapore | 1 | 15 |
| 3 | Philippines | 2 | 27 | 8 | Thailand | -2 | 15 |
| 4 | Cambodia | 4 | 23 | 9 | Vietnam | -5 | 5 |
| 5 | Indonesia | 1 | 21 | | | | |

Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|---|------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Cambodia | -2 | 34 | | 6 | Singapore | 2 | 16 |
| 2 | Myanmar | 1 | 33 | | 7 | Malaysia | 0 | 15 |
| 3 | Philippines | 0 | 29 | - | 8 | Thailand | -1 | 14 |
| 4 | Indonesia | 1 | 29 | - | 9 | Vietnam | -5 | 7 |
| 5 | Laos | 0 | 28 | - | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes | Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Philippines | * | 33 | 6 | Thailand | * | 18 |
| 2 | Laos | * | 28 | 7 | Malaysia | * | 17 |
| 3 | Myanmar | * | 27 | 8 | Singapore | * | 13 |
| 4 | Cambodia | * | 26 | 9 | Vietnam | * | 7 |
| 5 | Indonesia | * | 24 | | | | |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.



Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Vietnam | 10 | 78 |
| 2 | Laos | 7 | 74 |
| 3 | Philippines | 5 | 74 |
| 4 | Indonesia | 9 | 65 |
| 5 | Malaysia | 6 | 62 |

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------|
| 6 | Cambodia | 0 | 62 |
| 7 | Thailand | 9 | 55 |
| 8 | Singapore | 3 | 47 |
| 9 | Myanmar | 3 | 22 |

Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job | Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|-------------|--------|--|------|-----------|--------|--|
| 1 | Philippines | -2 | 63 | 6 | Cambodia | -2 | 44 |
| 2 | Myanmar | 1 | 59 | 7 | Singapore | 1 | 39 |
| 3 | Laos | -2 | 56 | 8 | Malaysia | 3 | 34 |
| 4 | Indonesia | -1 | 52 | 9 | Vietnam | -2 | 30 |
| 5 | Thailand | -1 | 44 | | | | |



Australia and New Zealand

Employee Engagement

Gallup Q[°] items; see "Appendix 3: Support Information" for item wording.

| Rank | Country | Change | % Engaged |
|------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 | Australia | 2 | 23 |
| 2 | New Zealand | 1 | 23 |

Life Evaluation

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10) Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

| _ | Rank | Country | Change | % Thriving |
|---|------|-------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 | Australia | -4 | 56 |
| | 2 | New Zealand | -3 | 55 |

Daily Stress

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about stress?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Australia | 2 | 50 |
| 2 | New Zealand | 0 | 43 |

Daily Anger

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about anger?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Australia | 0 | 15 |
| 2 | New Zealand | 0 | 12 |



Daily Sadness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about sadness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | Australia | 1 | 21 |
| 2 | New Zealand | 1 | 19 |

Daily Loneliness

Did you experience the following feelings A LOT OF THE DAY yesterday? How about loneliness?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Yes |
|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| 1 | New Zealand | * | 12 |
| 2 | Australia | * | 12 |

*Country-level data is based on a three-year rolling average. Data for this item were not collected in enough years for comparison.

Job Climate

Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Good time |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Australia | 0 | 73 |
| 2 | New Zealand | -7 | 65 |

Intent to Leave

To what extent are you currently looking for a different job than the one you have now? Are you actively looking for another job, watching for opportunities but not actively looking, or are you not looking for another job?

| Rank | Country | Change | % Watching for or actively seeking new job |
|------|-------------|--------|--|
| 1 | Australia | -1 | 43 |
| 2 | New Zealand | -1 | 39 |

Appendix 2: Methodology

State of the Global Workplace Report

The primary data in this report come from the Gallup World Poll, through which Gallup has conducted surveys of the world's adult population, using randomly selected samples, since 2005. The survey is typically administered annually face to face or by telephone, covering more than 160 countries and areas since its inception. In addition to the World Poll data, Gallup collected extensive random samples of working populations in the United States (via web survey); these samples were added to the dataset for this report. 2024 data for China were collected using an opt-in web self-administered mode (computer-aided web interviewing, or CAWI) over two administrations of the survey during the course of the year. The total number of global employed respondents included in the full trend of data for this report (2009 through 2024) is 5,490,517; for the 2024 data, the total is 227,347. 2024 data included in this report were obtained from April 2024 to December 2024.

The target population of the World Poll is the entire civilian, noninstitutionalized, aged-15-and-older population. Gallup's data in this report reflect the responses of adults aged 15 and older who were employed for any number of hours by an employer.

With rare exceptions, all samples are probability-based and nationally representative. Gallup uses data weighting to:

- minimize bias in survey-based estimates
- ensure samples are nationally representative for each country or area
- correct for unequal selection probability, nonresponse and overlap of landline and mobile phone users when using mobile phone and landline frames

Gallup also weights its final samples to match the national demographics of each country or area.

For global and regional¹ percentage-point change, the data are rounded before calculating the difference between time periods to stay consistent with the trendlines shown by item.

Country-specific findings in "Appendix 1: Country/ Region Comparisons" are based on data aggregated from three years of polling. Percentage-point changes for countries and areas indicate the differences in percentage points when comparing the country's average from 2021, 2022 and 2023 with the average from 2022, 2023 and 2024, with several countries' data obtained in the early months of the following year and reported as part of the current year's results. When shown, change data may sum to +/- 1 pct. pt. due to rounding.

Global and regional engagement data were not collected in 2010 or 2011, therefore the 2011 datapoint counts only 2009; the 2012 datapoint counts only 2012; the 2013 datapoint counts 2012 and 2013; and the 2014 datapoint counts all three years: 2012, 2013 and 2014. Engagement data were also not collected in 2017.

¹ In the 2021 and 2022 State of the Global Workplace reports, Gallup reported results for the Commonwealth of Independent States. Beginning in the 2023 report, that region is named Post-Soviet Eurasia.

Gallup typically surveys 1,000 individuals in each country or area using a standard set of core questions translated into the respective country's major languages. In some countries, Gallup collects oversamples in major cities or areas of special interest. In a small number of countries, the sample size is fewer than 1,000 individuals. In this report, Gallup does not provide data (three-year aggregate) for any region or country with an aggregate n size of fewer than 300. However, results from countries or areas with a sample of any size during the 2024 World Poll collection year are included in regional and global results.

For results based on the total sample of employed adults globally, the margin of sampling error ranged from ± 0.05 percentage points to ± 0.08 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. For results based on the total sample of employed adults in each region, the margin of sampling error ranged from ± 0.26 percentage points to ± 2.36 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. For results based on the total sample of employed adults in each country, the margin of sampling error ranged from ± 0.27 percentage points to ± 7.07 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. All reported margins of sampling error include computed design effects for weighting. Gallup is entirely responsible for the management, design and control of the Gallup World Poll. For more than 80 years, Gallup has been committed to the principle that accurately collecting and disseminating the opinions and aspirations of people around the globe is vital to understanding our world. Gallup's mission is to provide information in an objective, reliable and scientifically grounded manner.

Gallup is not associated with any political orientation, party or advocacy group and does not accept partisan entities as clients. Any individual, institution or governmental agency may access the Gallup World Poll regardless of nationality. The identities of clients and all surveyed respondents remain confidential.

The World Poll monitors the issues that matter most to societies worldwide, such as personal safety, food and shelter, employment, wellbeing and confidence in national institutions. In addition to conducting our core polls, organizations worldwide turn to Gallup to conduct custom surveys using our rigorous research standards and scientifically proven methodologies to help them solve their most pressing problems.

Appendix 3: Support Information

Employee Engagement

Employee engagement reflects the involvement and enthusiasm of employees in their work and workplace. Employees can become engaged when their basic needs are met, and they have a chance to contribute, a sense of belonging, and opportunities to learn and grow.

Gallup categorizes employees as engaged, not engaged or actively disengaged.

- Engaged employees are thriving at work. They are highly involved in and enthusiastic about their work and workplace. They are psychological "owners," drive performance and innovation, and move the organization forward.
- Not engaged employees are quietly quitting. They are psychologically unattached to their work and company. Because their engagement needs are not being fully met, they are putting time but not energy or passion into their work.
- Actively disengaged employees are loudly quitting. They aren't just unhappy at work. They are resentful that their needs are not being met and are acting out their unhappiness. Every day, these workers potentially undermine what their engaged coworkers accomplish.

Measuring Employee Engagement

To determine the percentage of engaged, not engaged and actively disengaged employees, Gallup uses a proprietary formula founded on extensive research about how the engagement elements, as measured by the Gallup Q^{12*}, relate to various workplace outcomes. For this reason, employee engagement is a much higher bar than merely satisfaction or metrics that combine "strongly agree" and "agree" responses into a "percent favorable" engagement index. The current standard is to ask each employee to rate the Q¹² statements using six response options, from 5 = strongly agree to 1 = strongly disagree, and the sixth response option — don't know/does not apply — is unscored. Gallup's proprietary formula does not require perfect agreement with all Q¹² elements for employees to be classified as engaged.

Gallup Q¹² Items

- **Q01.** I know what is expected of me at work.
- **Q02.** I have the materials and equipment I need to do my work right.
- **Q03.** At work, I have the opportunity to do what I do best every day.
- **Q04.** In the last seven days, I have received recognition or praise for doing good work.
- **Q05.** My supervisor, or someone at work, seems to care about me as a person.
- **Q06.** There is someone at work who encourages my development.
- Q07. At work, my opinions seem to count.
- **Q08.** The mission or purpose of my company makes me feel my job is important.
- **Q09.** My associates or fellow employees are committed to doing quality work.
- Q10. I have a best friend at work.
- **Q11.** In the last six months, someone at work has talked to me about my progress.
- **Q12.** This last year, I have had opportunities at work to learn and grow.

See the Employee Engagement Workplace Indicators webpage to learn more about employee engagement worldwide.

Life Evaluation

Gallup's Life Evaluation Index, which is included as part of the standard set of core questions on the Gallup World Poll, measures respondents' perceptions of where they stand now and in the future.

Building on the Cantril Self-Anchoring Striving Scale,² Gallup measures life satisfaction by quantifying the difference between the best possible life and the worst possible life using a simple two-part question. Gallup asks respondents to place the status of their current and future lives on a "ladder" scale with steps numbered from zero to 10, where zero indicates the worst possible life and 10 the best possible life.

Two-Part Life Evaluation Question

Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.

On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? (0-10)

Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (0-10)

Thriving, Struggling and Suffering

Gallup classifies respondents into one of three categories of wellbeing — thriving, struggling or suffering — and determines the percentage of respondents in each category.

Individuals who rate their current life at a "7" or higher AND their future life at an "8" or higher are "thriving." Individuals are "suffering" if they rate their current AND future lives at "4" or below. All other individuals are "struggling." **Thriving:** These respondents have positive views of their present life situation (7 or higher rating on best life present) and have positive views of the next five years (8 or higher rating on best life future). They report significantly fewer health problems and less worry, stress, sadness, loneliness, depression and anger. They report more hope, happiness, energy, interest and respect.

Struggling: These respondents struggle in their present life situation and have uncertain or negative views about their future. They report more daily stress and worry about money than thriving respondents do.

Suffering: These respondents report that their lives are miserable (4 and below rating on best life present) and have negative views of the next five years (4 and below on best life future). They are more likely to report that they lack the basics of food and shelter and more likely to have physical pain and a lot of stress, worry, sadness and anger. They have less access to health insurance and care and more than double the disease burden compared with thriving respondents.

Daily Negative Emotions

Gallup annually surveys around the world to determine people's day-to-day experiences of emotions by asking if they experienced certain feelings during a lot of the previous day. This report focuses on the emotional experiences of employed adults.

For details on employees' daily feelings of stress, worry, anger, loneliness and sadness, as well as other wellbeing-related topics, view the <u>Employee Wellbeing</u> <u>Workplace Indicators webpage</u>.

For information on the emotions of all adults globally, please see our most recent <u>Gallup Global</u> <u>Emotions report</u>.

² Cantril, H. (1965). *The pattern of human concerns*. Rutgers University Press. The Cantril Self-Anchoring Striving Scale (ladder scale) was originated by pioneering social researcher Hadley Cantril in his 1965 book *The Pattern of Human Concerns*. George Gallup included the measure in his 1977 classic volume *Human Needs and Satisfactions: A Global Survey*, and it has been tracked in Gallup's World Poll since 2005.

Job Market

As leaders seek to attract and retain talent, understanding more about employee perceptions of the job climate and why employees choose to join or leave an organization is critical. Employers can evaluate how these topics relate to their own organizational culture to create strategies for attracting top talent and keeping their star employees from being wooed away.

Learn more about Gallup's research on employee retention and attraction topics, as well as employee perceptions of their current job climate, on the <u>Employee Retention & Attraction Workplace</u> <u>Indicators webpage</u>.

Age, Gender and Work Location

Global and regional data are cut by age and gender to provide additional insights into the reported data. Global data are also cut by work location, which is only provided for those employees working full time (30 hours or more per week).

Gallup's Global Indicators

Gallup's global indicators of workplace performance and societal health track progress on what matters most in workplaces and to societies at large.

Visit Gallup's <u>Global Indicators webpage</u> for the latest indicators on employee engagement, wellbeing and daily negative emotions, employee retention and the job market, and other workplace topics to help leaders more effectively engage, manage and retain star employees.

<u>Sign up on Gallup.com</u> to receive updates when Gallup publishes new indicators.

Calculating the Cost of Not Engaged and Actively Disengaged Employees

Gallup estimates the annual cost of "not engaged" and "actively disengaged" employees in a three-step process. First, Gallup applies a proprietary formula to the Q¹² survey results to calculate the percentage of engaged, not engaged and actively disengaged employees. Assigning employees into these three categories is based on historical data from Gallup's global employee database — guided by the relationship between a composite of the Q¹² engagement elements and performance outcomes. Gallup and industry experts in academia have published numerous technical reports, including many iterations of meta-analysis, substantiating the relationship between employee engagement and a variety of performance outcomes (Judge et al., 2001; Harter et al., 2002; Harrison et al., 2006; Whitman et al., 2010; Harter et al., 2010; Edmons, 2012; Mackay et al., 2017; Harter et al., 2020a-2020b). These published meta-analytic estimates are combined to estimate the true score correlation of employee engagement and productivity.

Next, widely used published statistical guides (standard utility analysis methods) are applied to the annual average salary (Hunter & Schmidt, 1983; Casio, 1996). This yields a per person cost, spread across all workers, which, multiplied by the total number of workers who are 18 years old or older, produces the first estimate.

Standard utility analysis estimates include three general inputs:

- 1) the predictive relationship between employee engagement and productivity
- 2) the standard deviation of the economic value of productivity
- 3) the standard score increase in the independent variable (in this case the standard score increase in employee engagement if not engaged and actively disengaged workers were to become engaged)

The second estimate is based on a different economic measure — the country's gross domestic product. The GDP figure is divided by the total number of workers to yield an estimated per person worth of goods or services per worker. Again, applying standard utility analysis methods, Gallup researchers calculate the percent increase in output per worker attributable to not engaged or actively disengaged workers becoming engaged (Hunter & Schmidt, 1996). The percent increase in output is a function of the relationship between engagement and productivity and the assumed increase in standard score units in engagement. This increase in output per worker, applied against the average per person GDP output figure, results in a per person gain which, multiplied by the number of workers, results in the second estimate.

The two methods of estimating the economic value of lost productivity have resulted in similar figures in the past two decades. These cost estimates do not completely account for all other worker outcomes that are related to the engagement of workers, including safety, turnover, theft and healthcare costs.



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